

Bibliography
of the
Echinoderms
of the Indian Ocean



BULLETIN No. 15

CENTRAL MARINE FISHERIES RESEARCH INSTITUTE

SEPTEMBER 1969

I C A R

BULLETIN OF THE CENTRAL MARINE FISHERIES RESEARCH INSTITUTE
(*Abbr: Bull. cent. mar. Fish. Res. Inst.*)

Number 15

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE ECHINODERMS OF THE INDIAN OCEAN

By
D.B. James and R.S. Lal Mohan

September, 1969
CENTRAL MARINE FISHERIES RESEARCH INSTITUTE
Marine Fisheries P .O.
Mandapam Camp
Ramanathapuram District
India

THE BULLETIN OF THE CENTRAL MARINE FISHERIES
RESEARCH INSTITUTE IS PUBLISHED AT IRREGULAR
INTERVALS AS AND WHEN INFORMATION OF A GENERAL
NATURE BECOMES AVAILABLE FOR DISSEMINATION.

FOREWORD

Echinoderms from the point of view of their taxonomy and evolution form one of the most interesting groups of marine animals. Except for the R.I.M.S. "Investigator" collections reported on by various authors there has been no sustained work on this group in this country till detailed investigations were initiated recently by Mr. D.B. James of this Institute. In the course of extensive work carried out, he had taken considerable pains to collect a vast number of references to form a comprehensive bibliography which has been augmented with some of the references collected by Mr. R.S. Lal Mohan for Bulletin Nos. 4 and 11 issued by this Institute. There are in all 691 references listed in the present Bulletin covering all the classes of echinoderms and it is hoped that the availability of a consolidated bibliography like this would act as an incentive to interested workers to take up this group for study. The authors have done their best to make the list as comprehensive as possible. However, it would very much be appreciated if omissions and errors if any, are kindly brought to our notice.

I wish to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to Mr. D.B. James and Mr. R.S. Lal Mohan for all the pains and interest taken in the preparation of this bibliography. My thanks and appreciation are also due to other members of the staff of this Institute who have helped in various ways in the issue of this Bulletin.

Mandapam Camp
September, 1969

S. JONES
Director
Central Marine Fisheries
Research Institute

- ADITHIYA, L. 1967. *Beche-de-mer* - The Sea Slug. *Loris*, **11** (2): 87-90
- AGASSIZ, A. 1872. A revision of the echini. *Illus. Cat. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv. Parts*, 1 & 2: 1-378.
- AGASSIZ, A. 1873. A revision of the echini. *Ibid.*, Part 3: 383-628.
- AGASSIZ, A. 1879. Preliminary report on the *Challenger* echini. *Proc. Am. Acad. Arts Sci.*, **14**: 190-212.
- AGASSIZ, A. 1881. On the Echinoidea dredged by H.M.S. Challenger during the years 1873-1876. *Rep. Sci. Res. Challenger Zool.*, **3** (9): 1-321.
- AIYAR, R.G. 1936. Early development and metamorphosis of the tropical echinoid *Salmacis bicolor* Agassiz. *Proc. Indian Acad. Sci.*, **1B**: 714-728.
- AIYAR, R.G. 1938. *Salmacis* (The Indian Sea Urchin). *Indian Zool. Mem.*, **7**: 1-68.
- AIYAR, R.G. and M. MENON 1934. Observations on the spicules of *Salmaois bicolor* (Agassiz) and *Stomopneustes variolaris*. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (10) **13**: 468-473.
- ALCOCK, A. 1893. New species of *Echinolampas*, *Brissopsis* and *Lovenia*. *J. Asiat. Soc. Beng.*, **62**: 173-176.
- ALCOCK, A. 1893. Natural History Notes from H.M. Indian Marine Survey Steamer, *Investigator* Commander C.F. Oldham, R.N. Commanding. An account of the collection of Deep-Sea Asteroidea. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (6) **11**: 73-121.
- ALCOCK, A. 1893. Natural History Notes from H.M. Indian Marine Survey Steamer, *Investigator* Commander C.F. Oldham, R.N. Commanding. An account of the collections made during the season of 1892-93. *J. Asiat. Soc. Beng.*, **62** (4): 171-173.
- ALCOCK, A. 1894. A guide to the zoological collections exhibited in the invertebrate gallery of the Indian Museum. 115 pp., 1 folding plate. Calcutta. 8 Vo. (*Ech. Ast. Oph. Crin. Hol.*, II, B, i: D, i.
- ALCOCK, A. 1894. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Illustrations of Zoology of R.I.M.S. *Investigator*, Echinoderma. Part I. Pls. I-III. Calcutta.
- ALCOCK, A. 1895. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Illustrations of the zoology of R.I.M.S. *Investigator*. Echinoderma. Part II, Pls. IV & V. Calcutta.

ALCOCK, A. 1902. *A naturalist in Indian Seas*. 328 pp. London.

ALEXANDER, W.B. 1914. Western Australian echinoderms. *Rec. W.Aust. Mus.*, **1**: 105-112.

ANANTARAMAN, M. 1940. Development of some Madras echinoderms. M.Sc. Thesis, Madras University.

ANDERSON, A.R.S. 1894. On the Echinoidea collected during the season 1893-1894. *J. Asiat. Soc. Beng.*, **63**: 188-195.

ANDERSON, A.R.S. 1907. *Breyinia vredenburgi* an undescribed echinoid from the Indian Ocean. *J. Asiat. Soc. Beng.*, (n.s.), **3**: 145-148.

ANNANDALE, N. 1922. The marine element in the fauna of the Ganges. *Bijdr. Dierk.*, **22**: 143-154.

ANONYMOUS 1901. Rapport sur les Huitres per liers, les Tortues et les Trepangs des cotes Madagascar. R.M. 1^{er} Semestre 1901.

ANONYMOUS 1923. Les Echinodermes a Madagascar. *Ann. Instit. Colon. Bordeaux*, Octobre 1923.

AUDOUIN, J.V. 1826. Explication sommaire des planches d'Echinoderms de l' Egypte et de la Syrie, Publiees par J.C. Savigny, etc. In: *Description de l' Egypte; Histoire naturelle* 1, 4, Paris: 203-212.

BALINSKY, J.B. 1957. The Ophiuroidea of Inhaca Island. *Ann. Natal. Mus.*, **14**: 1-32.

BEDFORD, F.P. 1900. On Echinoderms from Singapore and Mallacca. *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.*, 271-299.

BEDOT, M. 1909. Sur la fauna de l' Archipel Malais (Resume). *Revue suisse Zool.*, **17**: 143-169.

BELL, F.J. 1880. On *Palacolampus*, a new genus of the Echinoidea. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, 1880: 43-49.

BELL, F.J. 1882. Note on the echinoderm-fauna of the island of Ceylon, together with some observations on heteractinism. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (5) **10**: 218-225.

BELL, F.J. 1882. Description of new or rare species of Asteroidea in the collection of the British Museum. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, 1882: 121-124.

BELL, F.J. 1884. Report on a collection of Echinodermata from Australia. *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.*, **9**: 496-511.

BELL, F.J. 1884. Echinodermata. In: *Report on the zoological collections made in the Indo-Pacific Ocean during the voyage of H.M.S. Alert, 1881-1882*. 117-177; 509-512, London.

BELL, F.J. 1885. On the echinoderma fauna of the island of Ceylon. *Rep. Br. Ass. Advmt. Sci.*, 1885: 1065.

- BELL, F.J. 1886. On the holothurians of the Mergui Archipelago collected for the Trustees of the Indian Museum by Dr. John Anderson, *J. Linn. Soc.*, **21**: 25-28.
- BELL, F.J. 1887. The echinoderm fauna of the Island of Ceylon. *Scient. Trans. R. Dubl. Soc.*, (2) **3**(14): 643-658.
- BELL, F.J. 1887. Echinodermata. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, 1887: 523.
- BELL, F.J. 1887. Report on a collection of Echinodermata from the Andaman Islands. *Ibid.*, 1887: 139-145.
- BELL, F.J. 1888. Report on a collection of echinoderms made at Tuticorin, Madras by Mr. Edgar Thurston, C.M.Z.S., Superintendent, Government Central Museum, Madras. *Ibid.*, 1888: 383-389.
- BELL, F.J. 1888. Descriptions of four new species of ophiurids. *Ibid.*, (Pt.3): 281-284.
- BELL, F.J. 1888. On the Echinodermata of the Sea of Bengal. *Rep. Br. Ass. Advmt. Sci.*, 1888: 718.
- BELL, F.J. 1889. Additions to the echinoderm fauna of the Bay of Bengal. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, 1889: 6-7.
- BELL, F.J. 1889. Note on remarkably large specimen of *Luidia* from the island of Mauritius. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (6) **3**: 422-423.
- BELL, F.J. 1892. Description of a new species of *Antedon* from Mauritius. *Ibid.*, (6) **9**: 427-428.
- BELL, F.J. 1892. Description of remarkable new sea urchin of the genus *Cidaris* from Mauritius. *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.*, **13**: 303-304.
- BELL, F.J. 1902. The actinogonidiate echinoderms of the Maldive and Laccadive Islands. in: Gardiner, J.S. (Ed.), *The Fauna and geography of the Maldive and Laccadive Archipelagoes*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, I: 223-233.
- BELL, F.J. 1903. Report on a collection of echinoderms from the neighbourhood of Zanzibar. I. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (7) **12**: 244-248.
- BELL, F.J. 1904. On the Echinodermata found off the coast of South Africa. I. Echinoidea. *Mar. Invest. S. Afr.*, **3**: 167-175.
- BELL, F.J. 1904. Description of a new genus of spatangoids. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (7) **13**: 236-237.
- BELL, F.J. 1905. On the Echinodermata found off the coast of South Africa. II. Asteroidea. *Mar. Invest. S. Afr.*, **3**: 241-253.
- BELL, F.J. 1905. On the Echinodermata found off the coast of South Africa. III. Ophiuroidea. *Ibid.*, **3**: 255-260.
- BELL, F.J. 1905. On the Echinodermata found off the coast of South Africa. IV. Crinoidea. *Ibid.*, **4**: 139-142.

BELL, F.J. 1909. Report on the Echinoderma (other than holothurians) collected by Mr. J. Stanley Gardiner in the western parts of the Indian Ocean. *Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond.(Zool.)*, **13**: 17-22.

BELL, F.J. 1917. Echinoderma. *Br. Antarct. Terra Nova Exped.*, (1) **4**: 1-10.

BESAIRIE, H. 1930. Notes sur quelques échinides de Madagascar et du Zululand. *Bull. Soc. Geol. Fr.*, (4) **30**: 107-117.

BIANCONI, G.G. 1865. Specimina zoologica Mosambicana. *Mem. Acad. Sci. Inst. Bologna*, **5**: 537-541.

BLAINVILLE, H.M. 1825. Oursins. *Dictionnaire des sciences Naturelle*, **37**: 59-245.

BOMFORD, T.L. 1913. A note on certain ophiuroids in the Indian Museum. *Rec. Indian. Mus.*, **9**: 219-226.

BOOLOOTIAN, R.A. (Ed.) 1966. *The physiology of Echinodermata*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 772-pp.

BOUTAN, L. 1892. Voyage dans la Mer Rouge. *Rev. biol. Nord Fr.*, **4**: 173-182, 210-223, 266-272, 315-362, 403-410, 463-468, 502-510.

BRITTEN, M. 1910. Echinodermata. Holothuriidea. *Denkschr. Med. Naturw. Ges. Jena*, **16**: 237-243.

BROCK, J. 1888. Die ophiuriden fauna des indischen Archipels. *Zt. Wiss. Zool.*, **47**: 465-539.

BROWN, R.N.R. 1910. Echinoidea and Asteroidea from the Mergui Archipelago and Moskos Islands, Lower Burma. *Proc. R.Phys. Soc. Edinb.*, **18** 21-35.

BROWN, R.N.R. 1910. Echinoidea from the Kerimba Archipelago, Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique). *Ibid.*, **18**: 36-44.

BURFIELD S.T. 1924. A new species and a new variety of ophiuroid with notes on a collection of Ophiuroidea from the Sudanese Red Sea. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.*, (9) **13**: 144-154.

CARPENTER, P.H. 1881. The comatulæ of the Leyden Museum. *Notes Leyden Mus.*, **3**: 173-217.

CARPENTER, P.H. 1884. Report on the Crinoidea collected during the voyage of H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873-1876. I. The stalked crinoids. *Rep. Sci.Res. Challenger Zool.*, **11** (2): 1-442.

CARPENTER, P.H. 1888. Report on the Crinoidea collected during the voyage of H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873-1876. II. The Comatulæ. *Ibid.*, **26**(1): 1-399.

CARPENTER, P.H. 1889. Report on the Comatulæ of the Mergui Archipelgo, collected for the Trustees of the Indian Museum by Dr. John Anderson. *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, **21**: 304-316.

CHACKO, P.I., S. MAHADEVAN and R. GANESAN 1965. A guide to the field study of the fauna and flora of the Krusadai Island, Gulf of Mannar. *Contribution from the Marine Biological Station, Krusadai Island, Gulf of Mannar*, No.3: 1-16.

CHADWICK, H.C. 1904. Report on the Crinoidea collected by Professor Herdman, at Ceylon, in 1902. *Rep. Pearl Fish. Mannar*, **2**: 151-158.

CHADWICK, H.C. 1908. Reports on the marine biology of the Sudanese Red Sea. VII. The Crinoidea. *J. Linn. Soc. Lond.(Zool.)*, **31**: 44-47.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1940. Note sur *Actinocucumis difficilis* Bell. *Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist.*, **12**: 438-441.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1947. Note sur *Stichopus variegatus* Semper (Holothurie). *Bull. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, **19** (2) 187-189.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1949. Note sur une holothurie dendrochirote des cotes de Mauritiania *Cucumaria maturitiana* Heroward. *Ibid.*, (2) **21**: 717-721.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1951. Les Holothuries de Lesson (2^e note). *Ibid.*, (2) **23**: 396-401.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1951. Holothuries de l' Institute Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique. *Mem. Inst. r. Sci. nat. Belg.*, (2) **41**: 1-68.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1952. Les Holothuries de Quoy et Gaimard. *Ibid.*, (2) **44**: 1-50.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1952. Contribution' a la connaissance des holothuries de l' Afrique du Sud. *Trans. R. Soc. S. Afr.*, **33**: 469-509.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1953. Note sur une nouvelle espece de synapte de l' ile Maurice: *Patinapta vaughani* n.sp. *Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat., Paris* (2) **25**: 501-504.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1953. Complement a l' etude des Holothuries de l' Afrique de sud. I. *Ibid.*, (2) **25**: 594-598.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1954. Complement a l' etude des Holothuries de la l' Afrique du Sud. *Ibid.*, (2) **26**: 117-125.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1954. Note premiminnaire sur les Holothuries de la Mer Rouge. *Ibid.*, (2) **26**: 252-260.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1954. Holothuries Recoltees en Oceanie Francaise par G. Ransen, en 1952. *Ibid.*, (2) **26**: 685-690.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1955. Holothuries Recoltees en Oceanie Francaise par G. Ransen en 1952. *Ibid.*, (2) **27**: 77-82, 135-141, 319-323.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1955. Les holothuries de la mer Rouge. *Ann. Inst. Oceanogr.* (n.s.), **30**: 129-183.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1959. Holothurioidea. *Res. Sci. Miss. R.P. Dollfus en Egypte 1927-29 Paris*, No.32: 249-251.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1963. Les Holothuries de la mer Rouge de Universite Hebraique de Jerusalem. *Bull. Sea Fish. Res. Sta. Israel*, **34**: 5-10.

CHERBONNIER, G. 1967. Deuxieme contributions a l' etude des Holothuries de la Mer Rouge collectes par des Israeliens. *Ibid.*, **43**: 55-68.

CHIDAMRARAM, K., A.D.I. RAJENDRAN and A.P. VALSAN 1951. Certain observations on the hydrography and biology of the pearl bank, Tholayram paar off Tuticorin in the Gulf of Mannar in April 1949. *J. Madras Univ. (B)* **21**: 48-74.

CHOPRA, B. 1931. On some decapod crustaca found in the cloaca of holothurians. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **33**: 303-324.

CLARK, A.H. 1907. New genera of recent free crinoids. *Smithson misc. Collns.*, **50**: 343-364.

CLARK, A.H. 1908. New genera of unstalked crinoids. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **21**: 125-136.

CLARK, A.H. 1908. New genera and species of crinoids. *Ibid.*, **21**: 219-232.

CLARK, A.H. 1908. Notice of some crinoids in the collection of the Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge. *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **51**: 231-248.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. Revision of the crinoid family Comasteridae with description of new genera and species. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **36** (1685): 493-507.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. A revision of the crinoid families Thalassometridae and Himerometridae. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **22**: 1-22.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. Two new Australian crinoids. *Ibid.*, **22**: 39-42.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. The type of the genus *Comaster*. *Ibid.*, **22**: 87.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. Descriptions of seventeen new species of recent crinoids. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **36**: (1961): 633-651.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. Four new species of the crinoid genus *Rhizocrinus*. *Ibid.*, **36**: (1693): 673-676.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. Five new species of recent unstalked crinoids. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **37** (1697): 29-34.

CLARK, A.H. 1909. New recent crinoids from Indian Ocean. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **22**: 75-85.

- CLARK, A.H. 1909. New recent Indian crinoids. *Ibid.*, **22**: 143-151.
- CLARK, A.H. 1909. Red sea crinoida (Review of paper by Herbert C. Chadwick). *Am. Nat.*, **43**: 253-256.
- CLARK, A.H. 1909. On a collection of crinoids from the Zoological Museum of Copenhagen. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk naturh. Foren.*, **61**: 115-194.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. The recent crinoids of Australia. *Mem. Aust. Mus.*, **4**: 705-804.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. Crinoides in Michaelsen and Hartmayer, "Die Fauna Sudwest-Australiens, **3** (13): 433-467.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. A new unstalked crinoid from Christmas Island. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (8) **7**: 644-645.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. The recent crinoids of the Leyden Museum. *Notes Leyden Mus.*, **33**: 175-192.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. Notes sur les crinoids actuels du Museum d'histoire naturelle de Paris. *Bull. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, **4**: 243-260.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. A new crinoid genus from the Indian Ocean. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **24**: 87-88.
- CLARK, A.H. 1911. The recent crinoids of the coasts of Africa. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **40** (1808): 1-51.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. preliminary description of eleven new crinoids belonging to the families Himerometridae, Mariametridae and Colombometridae discovered by the 'Siboga' in the Dutch East Indies. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (8) **10**: 31-41.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. On some recent crinoids in the collection of the British Museum. *J. Linn. Soc. (Zool.)*, **36**: 635-664.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. Notes on recent crinoids in the British Museum. *Smithson. Misc. colhs*, **61** (15): 1-89.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. On a small collection of recent crinoid from the Indian Ocean. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **7**: 267-271.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part VII. Crinoidea. The crinoids of the Indian Ocean, 325 pp. Calcutta.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. Descriptions of eleven new crinoids belonging to the families Calometridae and Thalassometridae discovered by "Siboga" in the Dutch East Indies *Zool. Anz.*, **39**: 420-428.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. Seventeen new East Indian crinoids belonging to the families Comasteridae and Zygometridae. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **25**: 17-28.
- CLARK, A.H. 1912. Six new East Indian crinoids belonging to the family Charitometridae. *Ibid.*, **25**: 77-83.

CLARK, A.H. 1912. Description of twenty new recent unstalked crinoids belonging to the families Antedonidae and Atelecrinidae from the Dutch East Indies. *Notes Leyden Mus.*, **34**: 129-155.

CLARK, A.H. 1912. The crinoids of the Natural History Museum at Hamburg. *Smithson. Misc. Collns.*, **60** (10): 1-33.

CLARK, A.H. 1913. Description of a collection of unstalked crinoids made by Captain Suenson in Eastern Asia. *Proc. Boil. Soc. Wash.*, **26**: 177-182.

CLARK, A.H. 1913. Notes on the recent crinoids in the British Museum. *Smithson. Misc. Collns.*, **61** (10): 1-33.

CLARK, A.H. 1913. A revision of the crinoid family Mariametridae. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **26**: 141-144.

CLARK, A.H. 1914. Revision of the crinoid genus *Himerometra*. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **46**: 279-286.

CLARK, A.H. 1914. Crinoids collected by *Endeavour*. *Rec. West. Aust. Mus.*, **3**: 113-131.

CLARK, A.H. 1915. Die Crinoiden der Antarktis. *Dt. Sudpol. Exped.*, **16**: 101-210.

CLARK, A.H. 1915. A monograph of the existing crinoids. The Comatulids. Part 1. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **82**: 1-406.

CLARK, A.H. 1915. The distribution of the recent crinoids on the coast of Australia. *Intern. Rev. Hydrobiol.*, **7**: 222-234.

CLARK, A.H. 1916. Seven new genera of echinoderms. *J. Wash. Acad. Sci.*, **6**: 115-122.

CLARK, A.H. 1916. Six new genera of unstalked crinoids belonging to the families Thalassometridae and Charitometridae. *Ibid.*, **6**: 605-608.

CLARK, A.H. 1917. A revision of the crinoid family Antedonidae, with the diagnosis of nine new genera. *Ibid.*, **7**: 127-131.

CLARK, A.H. 1917. A revision of the crinoid genera of the crinoid family Bourgueticrinidae with the description of a new genus. *Ibid.*, **7**: 388-392.

CLARK, A.H. 1918. The unstalked crinoids of the Siboga-Expedition. *Siboga Exped.*, **42b**: 1-300.

CLARK, A.H. 1921. A monograph of the existing crinoids. 1. The Comatulids. Part 2. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **82**: 1-795.

CLARK, A.H. 1921. Sea-lilies and feather-stars. *Smithson misc. Collns.*, **72** (7): 1-43.

CLARK, A.H. 1929. On some recent crinoids in the collection of the British Museum. *J. Linn. Soc. Lond. (Zool.)*, **36**: 635-669.

CLARK, A.H. 1931. A monograph of the existing crinoids. The Comatulids. Superfamily Comasterida. Part 3. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **82** (1): 1-816.

CLARK, A.H. 1932. On a collection of crinoids from the Indian Ocean and the Bay of Bengal. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **34**: 551-566.

CLARK, A.H. 1932. On some recent crinoids collected by the cable ship 'The Cable' off Madras and off Lambok and Timor, Lesser Sunda Islands. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (10) **10**: 378-391.

CLARK, A.H. 1933. The crinoids of the Buitenzorg Museum. *Treubia.*, **14**: 207-214.

CLARK, A.H. 1934. On a collection of crinoids from the Raffles Museum, Singapore. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **47**: 9-14.

CLARK, A.H. 1936. Biological results of the Snellius expedition. I. The unstalked crinoids of the Snellius expedition. *Temminckia*, **1**: 295-320.

CLARK, A.H. 1937. Crinoidea. *Scient. Rep. John Murray Exped.*, **4** (1): 87-108.

CLARK, A.H. 1937. Crinoidea. *Scient. Res. Austral. Ant. Exped.*, **8** (4): 5-18.

CLARK, A.H. 1941. A monography of the existing crinoids. I. The Comatulids. Part 4a. Superfamily Mariametridae (Except the family Colobometridae). *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **82**: 1-603.

CLARK, A.H. 1947. A monograph of the existing crinoids. I. The Comatulids. Part 4b. Superfamily Mariametrida(concluded – The family Colobometridae) and superfamily Tropiometridae (except the families Thalassometridae and Charitometridae). *Ibid.*, **82**: 1-473.

CLARK, A.H. 1950. A monograph of the existing crinoids. I. The Comatulids. 4c. Superfamily Tropiometrida (the families Thalassometridae and Charitometridae). *Ibid.*, **82**: 1-383.

CLARK, A.H. 1950. Echinoderms from the Cocos-Keeling Islands. *Bull. Raffles Mus.*, **22**: 53-67.

CLARK, A.H. 1954. Records of Indo-Pacific Echinoderms. *Pacific. Sci.*, **8** (3): 243-263.

CLARK, A.H. and R. L E B. BOWEN, Jr. 1949. Echinoderms of Tarut Bay and vicinity, Saudi Arabia with notes on their occurrence. *Am. Mus. Novit.* No. 1390: 1-20.

CLARK, A.H. and A.M. CLARK 1952. A new species of the crinoid genus *Cyclometra* from South Africa by A.H. Clark; with remarks and additional notes by A.M. Clark. *Trans. R. Soc. S. Afr.*, **33**: 189-192.

CLARK, A.H. and A.M. CLARK 1967. A monograph of the existing crinoids. I. The Comatulids. Part 5. Suborders Oligophreata (concluded) and Macrophreata. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **82**: 1-860.

CLARK, A.M. 1951. On some echinoderms in the British Museum (Natural History). *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (12) **4**: 1256-1268.

CLARK, A.M. 1952. Some echinoderms from South Africa. *Trans.R. Soc. S. Afr.*, **33**: 193-221.

CLARK, A.M. 1952. The Manihine Expedition to the Gulf of Aqaba. VII. Echinodermata. *Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist.*, **1**: 203-214.

CLARK, A.M. 1953. Notes on asteroids in the British Museum (Natural History). III. *Luidia* IV. *Tosia* and *Pentagonaster*. *Ibid.*, **1**: 379-412.

CLARK, A.M. 1953. A revision of the genus *Ophionereis*. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, **123**: 65-94.

CLARK, A.M. 1956. A note on some species of the family Asterinidae (Class Asteroidea). *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (12) **9**: 374-383.

CLARK, A.M. 1962. *Starfishes and their relations*. 119 pp. British Museum (Natural History), London.

CLARK, A.M. 1965. Japanese and other ophiuroids from the collections of the Munich Museum. *Bull. Br. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, **13** (2): 37-71.

CLARK, A.M. 1966. Notes on the family Ophiotrichidae (Ophiuroidea). *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (13) **9**: 637-655.

CLARK, A.M. 1966. Port Philip survey 1957-1963 Echinodermata. *Mem. natn. Mus. Vict.*, No.27: 289-384.

CLARK, A.M. 1966. Echinoderms from the Red Sea, Part 2 (Crinoids, Ophiuroids, Echinoids and more Asteroids.). *Bull. Sea Fish. Res. Stn. Israel*, **41**: 26-58.

CLARK, A.M. 1967. Notes on asteroids in the British Museum (Natural History) *Nardoa* and some Ophidiasterids. *Bull. Br. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, **15** (4): 167-198.

CLARK, A.M. 1967. Variable symmetry in fissiparous Asterozoa. *Sym. Zool. Soc. Lond.*, No.20: 143-157.

CLARK, A.M. 1967. Notes on the family Ophiotrichidae (Ophiuroidea). *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (13) **9**: 637-655.

CLARK, A.M. 1968. Notes on some tropical Indo-Pacific Ophiotrichids and Ophiodermatids (Ophiuroidea). *Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist.*, **16** (7): 275-322.

CLARK, A.M. and A.H. CLARK 1954. A revision of the sea-stars of the genus *Tethyaster*. *Smithson. misc. Collns.*, **122**: 1-27.

CLARK, A.M. and P.S. DAVIES 1966. Echinoderms of the Maldive Islands. *Ann. Mag. Hist.*, (13) **8**: 597-612.

CLARK, H.L. 1908. THE APODUS HOLOTHURIENS. *Smithson. Contr. Knowl.*, **35** (1723): 1-231.

CLARK, H.L. 1908. Some Japanese and East Indian echinoderms. *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **51**: 277-311.

CLARK, H.L. 1909. Notes on some Australian and Indo-Pacific echinoderms. *Ibid.*, **52**: 109-135.

CLARK, H.L. 1914. The echinoderms of the Western Australian Museum. *Rec. West. Aust. Mus.*, **1**: 132-173.

CLARK, H.L. 1915. Catalogue of recent Ophiurans. *Mem Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **25** (4): 165-376.

CLARK, H.L. 1915. The echinoderms of Ceylon other than holothurians. *Spolia Zeylan.*, **10**: 83-102.

CLARK, H.L. 1916. Report on sea-lilies, star-fishes, brittle stars and sea-urchins obtained by the F.I.S. "Endeavour" on the coasts of Queensland, New South Wales, Tasmania, Victoria, South Australia and Western Australia. *Endeavour*, **4**: 1-123.

CLARK, H.L. 1917. The habits and reactions of a comatulid *Tropiometra carinata*. *Publs. Carnegie Instn.*, **251**: 111-119.

CLARK, H.L. 1918. Brittle-stars, new and old. *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **62** (6): 265-338.

CLARK, H.L. 1921. The echinoderm fauna of Torres Strait: its composition and its origin. *Pap. Dep. Mar. biol. Carnegie Instn. Wash.*, **10**: 1-223.

CLARK, H.L. 1922. The holothurians of the genus *stichopus*. *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **65**: 39-74.

CLARK, H.L. 1923. Some echinoderms from West Australia. *J. Linn. Soc. Lond. (Zool.)*, **35**: 229-251.

CLARK, H.L. 1923. The echinoderm fauna of South Africa. *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.*, **13**: 221-435.

CLARK, H.L. 1924. Echinoderms from South African Fisheries and Marine biological Survey. Part I. Sea-stars (Asterodea). *Rep. Fish. Mar. biol. Surv. S.Afr.*, **4**: 1-16.

CLARK, H.L. 1924. The holothurians of the Museum of Comparative Zoology. The Synaptinae. *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **65**: 459-501.

CLARK, H.L. 1925. *A catalogue of the recent sea-urchins (Echinoidea) in the collection of the British Museum (Natural History)*. 250 pp. London.

CLARK, H.L. 1926. Echinoderms from the South African Fisheries and Marine Biological Survey. I. Sea-urchins (Echinoidea). *Red. Fish. Mar. biol. Surv. S.Afr.*, **7**: 1-34.

CLARK, H.L. 1926. Notes on a collection of echinoids from the Australian Museum. *Rec. Aust. Mus.*, **15**: 183-192.

CLARK, H.L. 1928. The Sea-Lilies, sea-stars, brittle-stars and sea-urchins of the South Australian Museum. *Rec. S. Aust. Mus.*, **3**: 361-482.

CLARK, H.L. 1932. Echinodermata (other than Asteroidea) of the Great Barrier Reef Expedition 1928-29. *Scient. Rep. Gt Barrier Reef Exped.*, **4**: 197-239.

CLARK, H.L. 1935. The holothurian genus *Caudina*. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (10) **15**: 267-284.

CLARK, H.L. 1938. Echinoderms from Australia. *Mem. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **55**: 1-596.

CLARK, H.L. 1939. Ophiuroidea. *Scient. Rep. John Murray Exped.*, **6**: 29-136.

CLARK, H.L. 1946. The echinoderm fauna of Australia, its composition and origin. *Publs. Carnegie Instn.*, **566**: 1-568.

CLARK, H.L. 1948. Report on the Echinoidea of the Murray Expedition. Part II. *Scient. Rep. John Murray Exped.*, **9** (1): 1-15.

COLLIER, C. 1830. On the trepang or *Bicho-de-Mar* or sea slug of India; the *Holothuria tubulosa* of naturalists. *Edinburgh New Phil. J.*, **8**: 46-52.

COTTON, B.C. and F.K. GODFREY 1042. Echinodermata of the Flindersian region Southern Australia. *Rec. S. Aust. Mus.*, **7** (2): 193-234.

DAMMERMAN, K.W. 1948. The fauna of Krakatau 1883-1933. *Verh. K. ned. Acad. Wet. Amsterdam*, (2) **44**: 1-594.

DAWYDOFF, K. 1907. En Indonesie Impression et observation d'un naturaliste. iii. Sur les I les Aru (Russ). *Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Ptersburg*, (5) **25**: 245-285.

DAY, F. 1883. Catalogue of the exhibits in the Indian section. Echinodermata. *Contr. Internat. Fish. Exhibition*: 153.

DECARY, R. 1921. Observations sur des Echinodermes de Madagascar. *Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris*, **28**: 243-244.

DECARY, R. 1924. List d'echinoderms recueillis a Madagascar. *Bull. Acad. Malgache* (n.s.), **6**: 37-41.

DECARY, R. 1950. Le fauna Malgache son role dans les croyances et les usages indigenes. *Paris* (Payot), 170-172.

DEICHMANN, E. 1944. *Urodemas bifurcatum* a new holothurian from South Africa, with a revision of the genus *Urodemas* Selenka. *Ann. Mag, nat. Hist.* (11) **11**: 731-737.

DEICHMANN, E. 1948. The holothurian fauna of South Africa. *Ann. Natal Mus.*, **11**: 325-376.

DEICHMANN, E. 1957. Asteroids and Ophiuroids. *Geol. Soc. America*, **1**: 1187-1190.

DEICHMANN, E. 1957. Holothurians. *Geol. Soc. America*, **1**: 1193-1196.

DERANIYAGALA, P.E.P. 1933. Cured marine products of Ceylon. *Bull. Ceylon Fish.*, **5**: 49-73.

DESJARDINS, J. 1830. Note sur l'asterie discoide (*Asterias discoidea*) et l'asterie miliare (*Asterias laevigata*) de Lamarck. *Ann. Sci. nat.*, **20**: 177-179.

DEVANESAN, D.W. 1930. Note on a new sea urchin of the genus *Chaetodiadema*. *Proc. Indian Sci., Congr.*, **17**: 249.

DJAKONOV, A.M. 1949. Definitions of echinoderms from far-eastern seas. *Bull. Pacif. Inst. Fish. Oceanogr.*, **30**: 1-130 (In Russian).

DODERLEIN, L. 1888. Echinodermen von Ceylon. Bericht über die von den Herren Dres Sarasin gesammelten Steroidea, Ophiuroidea und Echinoidea. *Zool. Jb.*, **3**: 821-846.

DODERLEIN, L. 1896. Bericht über die von Heren. Prof. Semon bei Amboina and Thursday Island gesammelten. Ophiuroidea. In: Semon Zoologische Forschungsreisen in Australien und dem Malayischen Archipel. *Denkschr med. naturw. Ges. Jena*, **8**: 279-300.

DODERLEIN, L. 1896. Bericht über die von Herrn. Professor Semon bei Amboina and Thursday Island gesammelten. Asteroidea. In: Semon Zoologische Forschungsreisen im Australien und dem Malayischen Archipel. *Ibid.*, **8**: 301-322.

DODERLEIN, L. 1898. Ueber einige epizoisch-lebende Ophiuroidea. In: Semon Zoologische Forschungsreisen in Australien und dem Malayischen Archipel. *Ibid.*, **8**: 483-488.

DODERLEIN, L. 1901. Diagnosen einiger von der Valdivia-Expedition gesammelter Seeigel-Arten aus dem Indischen Ocean. *Zool. Anz.*, **23**: 19-23.

DODERLEIN, L. 1905. Ueber Seeigel der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition. *Ibid.*, **28**: 621-624.

DODERLEIN, L. 1906. Die Echinoiden der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition. *Wiss. Ergebn. dt. Tiefsee-Exped. 'Valdivia'*, **5** (2): 61-290.

DODERLEIN, L. 1907. Die gestielten Crinoiden der Siboga-Expedition. *Siboga Exped.*, **42a**: 1-156.

- DODERLEIN, L. 1910. Asteroidea, ophiuroidea, Echinoidea. In: Schultz. Forschungsreise im Westlichen und zentralen Sudafrrika. *Denkschr. Med. naturw. Ges. Jena*, **16**: 245-258.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1911. Ueber Echinoidea von den Aru Inseln. *a. M. Abh. Senckenb. Ges.*, **34**: 235-248.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1912. Die gestielten Crinoiden der Deutschen Tiefsee Expedition. *Wiss. Ergebn. dt. Tiefsee-Exped. 'Valdivia'*, **17**: 1-31.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1914. Echinoidea. *Die fauna Sudwest-Australiens*, **4**: 443-492.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1915. Die Arten der Asteroiden-Gattung *Anthenea* Gray. *Jahrb.d.nass. ver.fNat.*, **68**: 21-53.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1916. Über die Gattung *Oreaster* und Verwandte. *Zool. Jb.*, **40**: 409-440.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1917. Die Asteriden der Siboga-Expedition. 1. Die Gattung *Asteropecten* und ihre stammes geschichte. *Siboga-Exped.*, **46a**: 1-191.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1920. Die Asteriden der Siboga Expedition. 2. Die Gattung *Luidia* und ihre stammesgeschichte. *Ibid.*, **46b**: 193-291.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1921. Die Asteriden der Siboga-Expedition, 1. Porcellanasteridae, Astropectinidae, Benthoptectinide. *Ibid.*, **46**, 1: 1-47.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1924. Die Asteriden der Siboga-Expedition. 2. Pentagonasteridae. *Ibid.*, **46** (2): 49-60.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1926. Über Asteriden aus dem Museum von Stockholm. *K. svensk. Vetensk. Acad. Handl.*, (3) **2**: 1-22.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1927. Die Seesterne der Deutschen Sudpolar-Expedition 1901-1903. *Dt. Sudpl. Exped.*, **19**, 289-301.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1927. Indopacifische Euryalae. *Abh. Bayer. Akad. Wise.*, **31**: 1-105.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1930. Die Ophiuriden der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition. 2. Euryalae. *Wiss. Ergebn. dt. Tiefsee-Exped. 'Valdivia'*. **22**: 347-396.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1936. Die Asteriden der Siboga-Expedition. III. Oreasteridae. *Siboga-Exped.*, **46**: 71-110.
- DODERLEIN, L. 1936. Die Asteriden der Siboga Expedition. Die Unter familie Oreasterininae. *Ibid.*, **46c**: 295-368.
- DOLLFUS, R.Ph. 1936. *Stellasteropsis foudi*, n. gen. n. sp. Stelleride common dans le Golfe de Suez. *Bull. Soc. zool. Fr.*, **61**: 151-158.
- DOLLFUS, R. Ph. 1946. Sur un *Pseudechinus* recolté par Charles Velain a l'Ile Saint Paul: Observations morphologiques et biogeographiques. *Mem. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris*, **22**: 159-178.

- DOMANTAY, J.S. 1953. Littoral holothuri ans from Zamboanga and vicinity. *Philipp. J. Sci.*, **82**: 109-131.
- DOMANTAY, J.S. 1957. The zoogeographical distribution of the Indo-Pacific littoral Holothurioidea. *Proc. 8th Pacific Sci. Congr.*
- DOMANTAY, J.S. 1961. Littoral Holothurioidea of Hundered Islands and vicinity, Lingayar gulf, Luzon Island, Philippines. *Philipp. J. Sci.*, **89** (1): 79-108.
- DOWNEY, M.E. 1968. Catalog of recent echinoid type specimens in the U.S. National Museum Smithsonian Institution and the Museum of Comparative Zoology Harvard University. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **264**: 1-99.
- DUNCAN, P.M. 1887. On the ophiuridae of the Mergui Archipelago, collected for the Trustees of the Indian Museum by Dr. John Anderson. *J. Linn. Soc. (Zool.)*, **21**: 85-106.
- DUNCAN, P.M. 1888. On *Lutkenia* a new genus of Ophiuroidea. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (5) **2**: 188-193.
- DUNCAN, P.M. 1889. A revision of the genera and great groups of the Echinoidea. *J. Linn. Soc. (Zool)*, **23**: 1-311.
- DUNCAN, P.M. and W.P. SLADEN 1889. On the Echinoidea of the Mergui Archipelago, collected for the Trustees of the Indian Museum by Mr. John Anderson. *Ibid.*, **21**: 316-319.
- EKMAN, S. 1918. Results of Dr. E. Mjobergs Swedish Scientific Expeditions to Australia, 1910-1913. Holothurioidea. *K. svensks. Vetensk. Akad. Handl.*, **58** (6): 1-70.
- EKMAN, S. 1927. Holothurian for deutschen Sudpolar-Expedition 1901-1903 aus der Ostantarktis und von den Kerguelen. *Dt. Sudpol-Exped.*, **19**: 361-419.
- EKMAN, S. 1946. Zur verbreitungsgeschichte der warmwasserchi nodermen im stillen Ozean (Asteroidea, Ophiuroidea, Echinoidea). *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal.*, (14) **14**: 1-42.
- ENGEL, H. 1933. Results scientifiques du voyages aux Indes orientales Neerlandaises. Holothuries. *Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg.*, **3** (13): 1-42.
- ENGEL, H. 1938. Asteries et Ophiures. Results scientifiques du voyage aux Indes orientales Neerlandaises. *Ibid.*, **3** (18): 1-31.
- ENGEL, H. 1942. *Linckia rosenbergi* von Martens, a synonym of *L. laevigata* (L). *Zool. Meded. Leiden*, **23**: 273-274.
- ENGEL, H. 1949. *Ophioteresis beauforti* nov. spec. *Bijdr. Dierk.*, **28**: 140-143.
- ENGEL, H., D.D. JOHN and G. CHERBONNIER 1948. The genus *Mithrodia* Gray 1840. *Zool. Verh. Leiden*, **2**: 1-39.
- ERWE, W. 1913. Holothuroidea. In: Michaelsen, W. & Hartmayer R., Die Fauna Sudwest-Australiens. *Ergebn. Hamburg. Sudwest-Aust. Forsch.*, **4**: 349-402.

- ERWE, W. 1919. Holothurien aus dem Roten Meer. *Mitt. Zool. Mus. Ber.*, **9**: 177-189.
- EVANGELINE, G. 1966. Swarming of the Brittle star, *Ophiocnemis marmorata* (Lamarck) in the Ennur backwaters. *Madras J. Fish.*, **2**: 69-70.
- FAIRBRIDGE, R.W. 1950. The geology and geomorphology of Point Peron, Western Australia. *J. Proc. R. Soc. West. Aust.*, **34**: 69.
- FELL, H.B. 1960. Synoptic keys to the genera of Ophiuroidea. *Zool. Publs. Vict. Univ. Wellington*, No.26: 1-44.
- FELL, H.B. 1962. A revised classification of the Australian Amphiuroidae (Ophiuroidea). *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.*, **87** (1): 79-84.
- FELL, H.B. 1962. A revision of the major genera of Amphiuroid Ophiuroidea. *Trans. R. Soc. N.S.*, **2** (1): 1-26.
- FISHELSON, L. 1968. Gamete shedding behaviour of the featherstar *Lamprometra klunzingeri* in its natural habitat. *Nature, Lond.*, **219** (5158): 1063.
- FISHER, W.K. 1908. Necessary changes in the nomenclature of starfishes. *Smithson. Misc. Collns*, **52** (1799): 87-93, also *Zool. Anz.*, **32**: 356-359.
- FISHER, W.K. 1910. New genera of starfishes. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (8) **5**: 171-173.
- FISHER, W.K. 1911. New genera of starfishes from Philippine Islands. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **40**: 415-427.
- FISHER, W.K. 1911. Asteroidea of the North Pacific and Adjacent waters. Part.1. Phanerozonia and Spinulosa. *Ibid.*, **76**: 1-419.
- FISHER, W.K. 1911. The genus *Blakiaster* Perrier. *Bull. Mus. comp. Zool. Harv.*, **54** (4): 161-164.
- FISHER, W.K. 1913. Four new genera and fifty eight new species of starfishes from the Philippine Islands, Celebes and the Moluccas. *Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **43**: 599-648.
- FISHER, W.K. 1913. New starfishes from the Philippine Islands, Celebes and Moluccas. *Ibid.*, **46**: 201-224.
- FISHER, W.K. 1913. A new species of *Echinaster*, with a note on the name, *Othilia*. *Zool. Anz.*, **42** (5): 193-196.
- FISHER, W.K. 1916. Notes on the systematic position of certain general and higher groups of starfishes. *Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.*, **29**: 1-6.
- FISHER, W.K. 1916. New east Indian starfishes. *Ibid.*, **29**: 27-36.
- FISHER, W.K. 1917. A new genus and subgenus of East-Indian sea-stars. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (8) **20**: 172-173.

- FISHER, W.K. 1917. New genera and species of Brisingidae. *Ibid.*, (8) **20**: 418-431.
- FISHER, W.K. 1917. The Asteroid genus *Coronaster*. *Proc. biol Soc. Wash.*, **30**: 23-26.
- FISHER, W.K. 1917. New starfishes from the Philippines and Celebes. *Ibid.*, **50**: 89-94.
- FISHER, W.K. 1917. Notes on Asteroidea – I. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (8) **20**: 166-172.
- FISHER, W.K. 1918. Notes on Asteroidea – II. *Ibid.*, (9) **2**: 101-111.
- FISHER, W.K. 1919. Starfishes of the Philippine seas and adjacent waters. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **100** (3): 1-546.
- FISHER, W.K. 1923. A preliminary synopsis of the Asteroidea, a family of sea-stars. *Ann Mag. nat. Hist.*, (9) **11**: 247-258.
- FISHER, W.K. 1934. Note on a starfish from Christmas Island, Indian Ocean. *Bull. Raffles Mus.*, **9**: 1-74.
- FISHER, W.K. 1940. Asteroidea. *Rep. "Discovery" Exped.*, **20**: 69-306.
- FOURTAU, R. 1903. Sur la faune echinitique du golfe de Suez. *C.R. hebd. Seanc. Acad. Sci. Paris*, **136**: 1101-1103.
- FOURTAU, R. 1904. Contribution a l'etude des echinides vivant dans le golfe de Suez. *Bull. Inst. Egypt.*, **4** (4): 407-446.
- FOURTAU, R. 1907. Note sur le *Schizaster gibberulus*, L. Agassiz, et observations sur le genre *Schizaster* L. Agassiz. *Ibid.*, 189-204.
- FOX, H.M. 1926. Cambridge expedition to the Suez canal, 1924. Appendix to the report on the echinoderms. *Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond.*, **22**: 129.
- GANAPATI, P.N. and Y. RADHAKRISHNA 1963. Inquilinism between a new Hesionid polychaete and a holthurian *Molpadia* sp. *Curr. Sci.*, **31** (9): 382-384.
- GIBSON-HILL, C.A. 1947. The Echinodermata of Christmas Island. *Bull. Raffles Mus.*, **18**: 22-26.
- GIESE, A.C., S. KRISHNASWAMY, B.S. VASU AND J. LAWRENCE 1964. Reproductive and biochemical studies on a sea urchin *Stomopneustes variolaris* from Madras Harbour. *Comp. Biochem. Physiol.*, **13**: 367-380.
- GILLCHRIST, J.D.F. 1920. *Plankothuria diaphana* gen. et sp.n. *Q. Jl. Microsc. Sci.*, **64**: 373-382.
- GISLEN, T. 1925. Echinoderm studies. *Zool. Bidr. Upps.*, **9**: 1-316.
- GISLEN, T. 1925. Two new stalked crinoids from the Kei Islands. *Vidensk. Meddr. Dansk. naturh. Foren.*, **79**: 85-95.

- GISLEN, T. 1928. Notes on some crinoids in the British Natural History Museum. *Ark. Zool.*, **19A** (32): 1-15.
- GISLEN, T. 1938. Crinoids of South Africa. *K. Svenska Vetensk. Handl.*, (3) **17**: 1-22.
- GISLEN, T. 1940. Crinoidea. In: Echinoderms from the Iranian Gulf. *Dan scient. Invest. Iran*, **2**: 110-112.
- GOREAU, T.F. 1964. On the predation of coral by the spiny starfish *Acanthaster planci* (L.) in the southern Red Sea. *Bull. Sea. Fish. Res. Sta. Israel*, **35**: 23-26.
- GOTO, S. 1914. A descriptive monograph of Japanese Asteroidea. Part I. *J. Coll. Sci. imp. Univ. Tokyo*, **29**: 1-808.
- GRAVELY, F.H. 1927. Littoral fauna of Krusadai Island in the Gulf of Mannar. Echinodermata. *Bull. Madras Govt. Mus.*, **1**: 163-173.
- GRAVELY, F.H. 1941. Shells and other animal remains found on the Madras beach. *Ibid.*, **5**: 86-90.
- GRAVIER, C. 1912. Note sur les resultats de la mission scientifique a la cote Francaise des Somalis (1904). *Bull. Mus. Hist. nat. Paria*. 418-431.
- GRAY, J.E. 1840. A synopsis of the genera and species of the class Hypostomata. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, **6**: 175-184; 275-290.
- GRAY, J.E. 1847. Descriptions of some new genera and species of Asteriadae. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, 1847: 72-83.
- GRAY, J.E. 1866. *Synopsis of the species of starfish in the British Museum*, 17 pp. London.
- GRAY, J.E. 1872. List of echinoderms collected by Robert M' Andrew in the Gulf of Suez in the Red Sea. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (4) **10**: 115-125.
- GRUBE, E. 1868. Ueber einige seltener oder neue Ophiuriden. *Jber. Schlas. Ges. Vaterl. Kult.*, **45**: 44-45.
- HAACKE, W. 1880. Holothurien. In: *Mobius Beitrage zur Meeresfauna der Insel Mauritius und der Seychellen*. pp. 46-48, Berlin.
- HARTLAUB, C. 1890. Beitrage zue kenntniss der Comatuliden fauna des Indischen Archipels. *Nachr. Ges. Wiss. Gottingen.*, No.5: 168-187.
- HARTLAUB, C. 1891. Beiyrag zur Kenntniss der Comatuliden fauna des Indischen Archipels. *Nova Acta Acad. Colsar. Leop. Carol.*, **58**: 1-120.
- HARTLAUB, C. 1892. Ueber die Arten und den Skelethbau von *Culcita*. *Notes Leyden Mus.*, **14**: 65-118.
- HANSEN, B. 1956. Scientific results of the Danish Deep-Sea Expedition round the world 1950-52. Holothurioidea from depths exceeding 6000 metres. *Calathea Rep.*, **2**: 33-54.

- HEDING, S.G. 1928. Papers from Dr. Th. Martensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-16. Synaptidae. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk naturh. Foren.*, **85**: 105-323.
- HEDING, S.G. 1929. Contributions to the knowledge of the Synaptidae. *Ibid.*, **85**: 105-323.
- HEDING, S.G. 1931. On the classification of the Molpadids. *Ibid.*, **92**: 275-284.
- HEDING, S.G. 1934. On a new dendrochirote holothurian from off Timor. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (10) **13**: 456-464.
- HEDING, S.G. 1937. A new dendrochirote holothurian from South Africa, with some remarks on the Rhopalodinide. *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.*, **32**: 31-40.
- HEDING, S.G. 1938. *Cucumaria tetracentriophora*, sp.n., a new dendrochirote holothurian from South Africa. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (11) **1**: 631-634.
- HEDING, S.G. 1940. The holothurians of the Iranian Gulf. *Dan. Scient. Invest. Iran.* **2**: 113-137.
- HEDING, S.G. 1940. Die Holothurien der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition. II. Aspidochirote und Elaspode Formen. *Wiss. Ergebn. dt. Tiefsee Exped. 'Valdivia', 1898-1899*, **24**: 317-375.
- HEDING, S.G. 1942. Über *Cucumella triplex* and zwei neue Holothurien der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition. *Zool. Anz.*, **137**: 217-220.
- HEDING, S.G. 1942. On *psolicucumis* Heding. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk naturh Foren.*, **105** : **407-412**.
- HEDING, S.G. 1943. Deux nouvelles holothuries dendrochirotes du Congo et quelques remarques au sujet de *Halodeiha coluber* (Semper). *Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg.*, (19) **34**: 1-8.
- HEDING, S.G. 1948. Holothurioidea. II. *Dan Ingolf-Exped.*, Pt. 4, **13**: 1-39.
- HEDING, S.G. 1950. Über die Planktothuria der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition, nebst einigen Bemerkungen über die Systematick der pelagischen Holothurien. *Zool. Anz.*, **145**: 111-118.
- HEDING, S.G. and A. PANNING 1954. Phyllophoridae. Eine Bearbeitung der polytentaculaten Dendrochiroten Holothurien des Zoologischen Museums in Kobenhagen. *Spolia zool. Mus. Haven.*, **13**: 1-209.
- HELPER, H. 1912. Über einige von Dr. R. Hartmayer im Golf von Suez gesammelte Holothirien. *Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berl.*, **6** (2): 327-334.
- HELPER, H. 1912. Über eine neue Holothurien form aus dem Golf von Suez. *Zool. Anz.* **39**: 90-94.
- HELPER, H. 1913. Noch einige von Dr. Hartmayer in Golf von Suez gesammelte Holothurien. *Ibid.*, **41**: 433-439.

- HERDMAN, W.A., J.E. HERDMAN and F.J. BELL 1904. Report on the Echinoderma collected by Professor Herdman, at Ceylon, in 1902. *Rep. Govt. Ceylon Pearl Oyster Fish. Gulf Mannar*, **2**: 137-150.
- HEROUARD, E. 1893. Recherches sur les holothuries de la mer Rouge. *Archs. zool. exp. Gen.*, (3) **1**: 125-138.
- HERTZ, M. 1927. Die Ophiuriden der Deutschen Tiefsee-Expedition 1901-1903. *Wiss. Ergebn. Valdivia Exped.*, **22**: 59-122.
- HICKMAN, V.V. 1962. Tasmanian Sea cucumbers (Holothuroidea). *Pap. Proc. R. Soc. Tasm.*, **96**: 49-72.
- HOFFMANN, C.K. 1874. Recherches sur la faune de Madagascar et des ses dependances d'après les decouvertes de F.P.L. Pollen et D.C. van Dan. V2. (Echinoderms): 45-46.
- HOFFMANN, C.K. 1874. *Crustaces et echinodermes de Madagascar et de l' ile de la Reunion*. Vol.5, 58 pp., Leyden.
- HORNELL, J. 1917. The Indian *beche-de-mer*- industry: its history and recent revival. *Madras Fish. Bull.*, **11** (4): 119-150.
- HUMES, A.G. 1958. Copepods parasitic on Starfishes and Seaurchins in Madagascar. *J. Parasit.*, **44**: 12.
- HUMES, A.G. 1959. A new family and genus of cyclopoid copepods parasitic on a holothurian. *Ibid.*, **45**: 209-216.
- HUMES, A.G. and R.F. CRESSEY 1958. A new family containing two new genera of cyclopoid copepods parasitic on starfishes. *Ibid.*, **44**: 395-408.
- HUMES, A.G. and R.F. CRESSEY 1959. Copepods Taeniacanthides parasites d' un oursin a Madagascar. *Mem. Inst. Sci. Madag.*, **3**: 1-24.
- HUMES, A.G. and R.F. CRESSEY 1959. Copepods cyclopoïdes du genre *Prehen mannella* parasites d' Holothuries et dun oursins a Madagascar. *Ibid.*, **3**: 25-66.
- HUMES, A.G. and R.F. CRESSEY 1959. Deux nouvelles especes de *Psecudan thessius* (Copepoda cyclopoïda) parasites des oursins a Madagascar. *Ibid.*, **3**: 67-82.
- HUMES, A.G. and R.F. CRESSEY 1959. *Lichomolgus oreastriphilus* (Kossmann) copepode cyclopoïde parasite des Etoiles de mer a Madagascar. *Ibid.*, **3**: 83-92.
- HYMAN, L.H. 1955. *The Invertebrates, Echinodermata*. Vol. 4, pp. 763. MC Graw-Hill, New York.
- JAEGER G.F. 1833. De Holothuries. *Diss. Inang. Turici*, 1-40.
- JAMES, D.B. 1967. *Phyllophorus (Phyllophorella) parvipedes* Clark (Holothuroidea), a new record to the Indian seas. *J. Mar. biol. Ass. India*, **7** (2): 325-327, also *Adv. Abstr. Contr. Fish. Aquat. Sci. India*, **1** (1): 45.

JAMES, D.B. 1968. Studies on Indian echinoderms-I Rediscovery of the echinoid, *Breynia vredenburgi* Anderson from Andaman Sea with an amended description. *J. mar. biol. Ass. India*, **8** (1): 76-81; also *Adv. Abstr. Contr. Fish. Aquat. Sci. India*, **1** (2): 14-15.

JAMES, D.B. 1968. Studies on Indian echinoderms-2. The holothurian *Stolus buccalis* (Stimpson) with notes on its systematic position. *J. mar. biol. Ass. India*, **8** (2): 285-289, also *Adv. Abstr. Contr. Fish. Aquat. Sci. India*, **1** (2): 14-15.

JAMES, D.B. 1968. The Beche-de-mer resources of India. *Abstracts of papers presented at the Symposium on the living resources of the seas around India*, Cochin, 7-10 December 1968., Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam Camp: 32-33.

JAMES, D.B. 1969. Catalogue of Echinoderms in the Reference collections of the Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute. In: Catalogue of types and of Sponges, Corals, Polychaetes, Crabs and Echinoderms in the Reference collections of the Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute. *Bull. cent. mar. Fish. Res. Inst.*, No.7: 51-62, also *Adv. Abstr. Contr. Fish. Aquat. Sci. India*, **3** (3): 183.

JENKINS, J.T. 1912. Observations on the shallow water fauna of the Bay of Bengal made on the Bengal fisheries steam-trawl "Golden Crown", 1908-1909. *Rec. Indian. Mus.*, **7** (1): 51-64.

JOHN, D.D. 1937. Three new crinoids from the Indian Ocean. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (10) **20**: 161-173.

JOHN, D.D. 1939. Two South African holothurians with similar calcareous deposits. *Ibid.*, (11) **21**: 321-329.

JOHN, D.D. 1948. Notes on the asteroids in the British Museum (Natural History). I. The species of *Astropecten*. *Novit. Zool.*, **42**: 485-508.

JOHN, D.D. 1950. Notes on asteroids in the British Museum (Natural History). 2. Some Astropectinid species. *Bull. Br. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, **1**: 53-60.

JONES, S. 1964. Notes on animal associations. 4. The starfish *Pentaceros hedemanni* (Lutken) and Polychaete *Podarke angustifrons* (Grube). *J. mar. biol. Ass. India*, **6** (2) 249-250.

JONES, S. and D.B. JAMES 1968. On a styliferid gastropod parasitic in the cloacal chamber of *Holothuria atra* Jaeger. *Abstracts of papers presented at the Symposium on Mollusca*, Ernakulam (Cochin) 12-16, January, 1968: 75. *Mar. biol. Ass. India*.

JONES, S. and S. MAHADEVAN 1966. Notes on Animal associations. 5. The pea crab *Pinnotheres deccanensis* Chopra inside the respiratory tree of the sea cucumber *Holothuria scabra* Jaeger. *J., Mar. biol. Ass. India*, **7** (2): 377-380.

JONES, S. and C. SANKARANKUTTY 1960. Notes on animal association. 3. A parathenopid crab *Harrovia albolineata* Adams and White on a Mariametrid crinoid, *Lamprometra* sp. *Ibid.*, **2** (2): 194-195.

JOSHI, M.C. 1967. A four rayed starfish of the family Pentacerotidae. *Sci. cult.*, **33** (3): 143-144.

JOSHUA, E.C. 1912. On a new holothurian of the genus *Taeniogyrus* found in Port Phillip Bay. *Proc. R.Soc. Vict.*, **25**: 79-81.

JOSHUA, E.C. 1914. Victorian Holothuroidea with descriptions of new species. *Ibid.*, **27**: 1-11.

JOSHUA, E.C. and E. CREED 1915. South Australian Holothuroidea with descriptions of new species. *Trans. R. Soc. S.Aust.*, **39**: 16-24.

KOEHLER, R. 1895. Catalogue raisonne des Echinoderms recueillis par, M. Korotnew auxiles de la sunde. *Mem. Soc. zool. Fr.*, **8**: 374-423.

KOEHLER, R. 1897. Note sur les formes profondes d' ophiures recueillies par l' Investigator dans l' Ocean Indien. *Zool Anz.*, **20**: 166-170.

KOEHLER, R. 1898. Sur la presence de la *Sphaerothuria bitentaculata* Ludwig dans l' Ocean Indien, *Ibid.*, **21**: 384-385.

KOEHLER, R. 1898. Description d' une ophiure littorale nouvelle de l' Ocean Indien (*Ophiotrix innocens*). *Bull. Soc. Zool. Fr.*, **23**: 164-165.

KOEHLER, R. 1898. Echinoderms recueillis par l' Investigator dans l' Ocean. Indien. II. Les ophiures littorales. *Bull. scient. Fr. Belg.*, **31**: 55-124.

KOEHLER, R. 1898. Echinoderms recueillis par l' Investigator dans l' Ocean. Indien. I. Les ophiures de mer profonde. *Annl. Sci. nat.*, **4**: 277-372.

KOEHLER, R. 1899. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*, Part I. An account of the deep-sea Ophiuroidea collected by R.I.M.S. *Investigator*, 76 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1900. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Illustrations of the shallow water ophiuroidea collected by the R.I.M.S. "Investigator" 4 pp, pls. XV-XXI Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1904. Ophiures nouvelles ou peu connues. *Mem. Soc. zool. Fr.*, **17**: 54-119.

KOEHLER, R. 1904. Ophiures de l' Expedition du Siboga. 1. Ophiures de mer profonde. *Siboga Exped.*, **45a**: 1-176.

KOEHLER, R. 1905. Ophiures de l' Expedition du Siboga. 2. Ophiures littorales. *Ibid.*, **46b**: 144 pp.

KOEHLER, R. 1905. Echinides Asteries et Ophiures recueillis par M. Gravier dans la mer Rouge (Golfe de Tadjourah). *Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris*, **11**: 184-186.

KOEHLER, R. 1905. Echinides, stellerides et ophiures recueillis par M. Bonnier et Perez dans la mer Rouge (cotes d' Arabie) en 1903. *Ibid.*, **11**: 458-464.

KOEHLER, R. 1907. Asteries, ophiures et echinides recueillis dans les mers Australes par le *Scotia* (1902-1904). *Zool. Anz.*, **32**: 140-147.

KOEHLER, R. 1907. Ophiuroidea. In: *Michaelsen and Hartmeyer Die Fauna Sudwest Australiens*, **1** (4): 241-254.

KOEHLER, R. 1907. Revision de la collection des Ophiures du Museum d' Histoire naturelle de Paris. *Bull. scient. Fr. Belg.*, **41**: 279-351.

KOEHLER, R. 1909. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part V. An account of the deep-sea Asteroidea collected by the R.I.M.S. *Investigator*, 143 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1910. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part VI. An account of the shallow-water Asteroidea. 192 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1910. Description d' Ophiures nouvelles provenant des derniers campagnes de l' "Investigtor" dans l' Ocean Indien. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **5**: 83-88.

KOEHLER, R. 1910. Echinodermes des iles de Kerguelen. *Bull. Musees Fr.*, **16**: 213-216.

KOEHLER, R. 1910. Asteries et Ophiures des iles Aru et Kei. *Abh. Senckenb. naturforsch. Ges.*, **33**: 265-295.

KOEHLER, R. 1911. Echinoderms (in) Quinze mois aux iles Kerguelen, par Rallier du Baty. *Ann. Inst. Ocean Paris*, **3**: 26-30.

KOEHLER, R. 1914. Change of name in an Indian genus of Echinoidea. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **10**: 213.

KOEHLER, R. 1914. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part VIII. An account of the Echinoidea. I. 258 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1915. Description d' une nouvelle espece d' *Astrophiura*, l' *Astrophiura cavellae*. *Bull. Inst. Oceanogr. Monaco*, **311**: 1-16.

KOEHLER, R. 1915. Description d' une nouvelle espece d' *Astrophiures*. *C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris*, **161**: 604-606.

KOEHLER, R. 1917. Echinodermes (Asteries, Ophiures et Echinides) recueillis par M. Rallier du Baty, Auxiles de Kerguelen 1913-1914. *Ann, Inst. Oceanogr. Paris*, **7** (8): 1-88.

KOEHLER, R. 1922. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part IX. An account of the Echinoidea. 2. Clypeastrides et Cassidulides. 161 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1922. Ophiurans of the Philippine Seas and adjacent waters. *Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.*, **100** (3): 1-486.

KOEHLER, R. 1926. Revision de quelques ophiures de Ljungman, appartenant au Musee d' Histoire Naturelle de Stockholm. *Ark. Zool. Stockholm*, **29A** (2): 1-29.

KOEHLER, R. 1927. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part X. An account of the Echinoidea. 3. Echinides Reguliers. 158 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. 1930. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition, 1914-16. Ophiures recueillies par le Docteur Th. Mortensen dans les mers d' Australie et dans l' Archipel Malais. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk. naturh. Foren.*, **89**: 1-295.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1903. *Entosiphon deimatis*. Nouveau mollusque Parasite d' une holothurie abyssale. *Revue Suisse Zool.*, **11**: 23-41.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1904. Holothuries abyssales recueillies par l' *Investigator* dans l' Ocean. 6^{me} Congrès International de Zoologie. *C.R. Seanc. Soc. Biol.*, 610-613.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1905. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part III. An account of the deep-sea Holothurieidea collected by the R.I.M.S. *Investigator*, 123 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1907. Une curieuse espece de *Cucumaria* de l' Ocean Indien (*Cucumaria bacilliformis* n.sp.). *C.r. Ass. fr. Advanc. Sci.*, **36**: 257.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1908. Une curieuse espece de *Cucumaria* de l' Ocean Indien. *Ibid.*, **36**: 723-724.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1908. *Echinoderma of the Indian Museum*. Part IV. An account of the littoral Holothurioidea collected by the R.I.M.S. *Investigator* 55 pp. Calcutta.

KOEHLER, R. and C. VANEY 1910. Description d' Holothuries nouvelles appartenant au Musee Indien. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **5**: 89-103.

KONINGSBERGER, J.C. 1904. Tripang en Tripangsvisscherig in Nederlandisch Indie. *Med. Plantenuin Java*, **72**: 1-72.

KRISHNAN, S. 1967. Biochemical and cytochemical observations of the nucleic acids in the gonads of *Holothuria scabra* Jaeger. *Acta biol. Med. Soc. Sci.Gedan.*, **11**: 307-311.

KRISHNAN, S. 1968. Histochemical studies on reproductive and nutritional cycles of the holothurian, *Holothuria scabra*. *Mar. biol.*, **2** (1): 54-65.

KRISHNASWAMY, S. and S. KRISHNAN 1967. A report on the reproductive cycles of the holothurian, *Holothuria scabra* Jaeger. *Curr. Sci.*, **36** (6): 155-156.

KURIAN, C.V. 1953. A preliminary survey of the bottom fauna and bottom deposits of the Travancore coast within the 15 fathom line. *Proc. natn. Inst. Sci. India*, **19**: 746-775.

KURIAN, G.K. 1950. The fouling organisms of pearl oyster cages. *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, **49**: 90-92.

LAMARCK, J.B.P.A. de 1816. *Histoire naturelle des animaux sans vertebres*. Ed. 1. Stellerides II. 522-568; Echinides III, 1-59, Fistulides, III. 60-76 Paris.

LAMBERT, J. 1923. Echinides vivants et fossiles recueillis a Madagascar par M. Raymond Decary. *Mem. Soc. Acad. de l'Aube Troyes*, **85**: 13-95.

LAMBERT, J. 1933. Echinides de Madagascar communiquees par M.H. Besairie. *Annls. geol. Serv. Mines, Madagascar*, **3**: 1-49.

LAMPERT, K. 1885. Die Seewalzen (Holothuroidea). 1-312. Weisbaden.

LAMPERT, K. 1895. Die von Dr. Stuhlmann in den Jahren 1888 und 1889 an der Ostkuste Afrikas gesammelten Holothurien. *Mitt. naturh. Mus. Hamb.*, **13**: 49-71.

LEIPOLDT, F. 1895. Asteroidea der "Vittor-Pisani" Exped. Mit. Anhang. Die var. F. Orhini im Rothen Meere gesammelten Asterioiden. *Z. Wiss. zool.*, **59**: 545-654.

LESKE, N.G. 1778. *Additamenta ad Kelin*. 1-236.

LESSON, R.P. 1830. *Centrie zoologique ou choix d'animaux rares, nouveaux ou imparfaitement connus*. 244 pp. Paris.

LIEBERKIND, I. 1932. Asteridae: Porcellanasteridae. *Wiss. Ergebn. dt. Tiefsee-Exped. "Valdivia"*, **21**: 273-299.

LINCK, J.H. 1773. *De stellis Marinis*, 107 pp. Lipsiae.

LINGEN, J. VAN DER and L. HOGBEN 1928. The perivisceral fluid of *Cucumaria frauenfeldi*. *Trans. R. Soc. S. Afr.*, **16**: 205-206.

LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae*. Ed, 10, 1: 661-66. Jarrold & Sons Limited, Norwich.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1930. On some new and little known Australian Asteroids. *Rec. Aust. Mus.*, **18** (1): 15-24.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1931. On the restrictions of the genus *Ferdina* Gray. *Aust. Zool.*, **6**: 305-309.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1932. Some further notes on species of *Tamaria* (Asteroidea). *Rec. Aust. Mus.*, **18**: 368-372.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1932. Notes on some representatives of the Asteroid genus *Culcita*. *Aust. Zool.*, **7**: 265-273.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1932. Asteroidea. *Sci. Rep. Gt Barrier Reef Exped.*, **4**: 241-265.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1932. Some further notes on species of *Tamaria*. *Rec. Aust. Mus.*, **18**: 368-372.

LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1932. The Australian species of *Tosia* (Asteroidea). *Ibid.*, **18**: 373-382.

- LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1933. Some genera and species of the Asterinidae. *Ibid.*, **19**: 1-20.
- LIVINGSTONE, A.A. 1934. Two new asteroids from Australia. *Ibid.*, **19**: 177-180.
- LJUNGMAN, A 1867. Ophiuroidea vivencia huc usque cognita enumerat. *Ofvers. Vetensk-Akad. Forh. Stokh.*, **23**: 303-336.
- LOHEST, M. 1893. Voyage de MM.M. Bedot et C. Pictet dans l' Archipel Malais Echinoderms de la Bai d' Amboine. *Revue Suisse Zool.*, 359-426.
- LORIOU, P. de. 1883. Catalogue raisonne des echinoderms recueillis par M.V. de Robillard a l'ile Maurice. I. Echinides. *Mem. Soc. Phys. Hist. nat. Geneve*, **28** (8): 61-64.
- LORIOU, P. de. 1884. Catalogue raisonne des Echinoderms de l'ile Maurice. *Archs. Sci. Phys. nat.*, (3) **12**: 617-619.
- LORIOU, P. de. 1885. Catalogue raisonne des echinoderms recueillis part M.V. de Robillard a l'ile Maurice. II. Stellerides. *Mem. Soc. Phys. Hist. nat. Geneve*, **29** (4): 84.
- LORIOU, P. de. 1891. Notes pour servir à l'etude des echinoderms. *Ibid.*, **8**: 1-31.
- LORIOU, P. de. 1897. Notes pour servir à l'etude des echinoderms. *Ibid.*, **32** (3): 1-26.
- LORIOU, P. de. 1899. Notes pour servir à l'etude des echinoderms. *Ibid.*, **33** (1): 1-34.
- LOVEN, S. 1887. On the species of Echinoidea described by Linnaeus in his work 'Museum Ludovicae Ulnicae'. *K. svenska. Vetensk. Akad. Handl.*, (13) **4**: 1-185.
- LUDWIG, H. 1875. Beitrage zur Kenntniss der Holothurien. *Arb. Zool. Inst. Univ. Wien.*, **2**: 77-118.
- LUDWIG, H. 1878. *Trichaster elegans*. *Z. Wiss. Zool.*, **31**: 59-67.
- LUDWIG, H. 1879. Notiz uber *Trichaster elegans*, *Zool. Anz.*, **2**: **18-20**.
- LUDWIG, H. 1880. Echinodermata. In: Kossmann, R. Zoologische Ergebnisse einer im Auftrage der koniglichen Academie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin aus gefuhrten Reise in die Kustengebiete des Rothen Meeres. II. 5.
- LUDWIG, H. 1882. List of the holothurians in the collection of the Leyden Museum. *Notes Leyden Mus.*, **4**: 127-137.
- LUDWIG, H. 1887. Drei Mittheilungen uber alte und neue Holothurienarten. *Sber. Preuss. Akad. Wiss.*, 1217-1229.
- LUDWIG, H. 1888. Die von Dr. T. Brock im Indischen Archipek gesammelten Holothurien. *Zool. Jb.*, **3**: 804-820.

- LUDWIG, H. 1891. Echinoderms of Ceylon. *Jl. R. microsc. Soc.*, Pt.3: 351-352.
- LUDWIG, H. 1891. Bemerkungen über einige ceylonesische Echinodermen. *Verh. Naturh. Ver. Preuss. Rheinb.*, **47**: 98-105.
- LUDWIG, H. 1899. Echinodermen des Sansibargebietes. *Abh. Senckenb. naturforsch. Ges.*, **21**: 537-563.
- LUDWIG, H. 1905. Asterien und Ophiuren der schwedischen Expedition nach den Magalhaenslandern 1895-1897. *Z. wiss. Zool.*, **82**: 39-79.
- LUDWIG, H. 1906. Diagnosen neuer Tiefsee-Seesterne aus der Familie der Porcellanasteriden. *Zool. Ang.*, **31**: 312-319.
- LUDWIG, H. 1910. Notomyoten, eine neue Ordnung der Seesterne. *Sber. Preuss. Akad. Wiss.*, **23**: 435-466.
- LUDWIG, H. 1912. Über die J.E. Grayschen Gattungen *Pentagoraster* und *Tosia*. *Zool. Jb.*, **15** (!): 1-44.
- LUDWIG, H. and S.G. HEDING 1935. Die Holothurien der Deutschen Tiefsee Expedition. I. Fusslose und dendrochirote Formen. *Wiss. Ergebn. Tiefsee-Expedition, 'Valdivia'*, **24**: 121-214.
- LUTKEN, C.F. 1869. Additamenta ad Historiam Ophiuridarum. C. Beskrivende og Kritiske Bidrag til Kundskab om Slangestjernerne. *K. danske Vidensk. Selsk.*, **5**(5): 1-74 (part 1, 1859): 179-271 (Part 2, 1859); **5** (8): 24-109 (Part 3, 1869).
- LUTKEN C.F. 1872. Ophiuridarum novarum vel minus cognitarum descriptiones nonnullae. *Overs. danske Vidensk. Selsk. Forh.*, **77**: 75-158.
- LYMAN, T. 1860. Descriptions of new Ophiuroidea. *Proc. Boston Soc. nat. Hist.*, **7**: 193-204; 252-262.
- LYMAN, T. 1861. Descriptions of new Ophiuridea. *Ibid.*, **8**: 75-86.
- LYMAN, T. 1865. Ophiuridae and Astrophytidae. *Illus. Cat. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.*, No.1: 1-200.
- LYMAN, T. 1869. Preliminary report on the Ophiuridae and Astrophytidae. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.*, **1**: 309-354.
- LYMAN, T. 1871. Supplement to Ophiuridae and Astrophytidae. *Illus. Cat. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.*, No.6: 1-17.
- LYMAN, T. 1874. Ophiuridae and Astrophytidae, Old and New. *Mem. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.*, **3**: 221-272.
- LYMAN, T. 1878. Ophiuridae and Astrophytidae of the *Challenger* Expedition. I. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.*, **5**: 65-161.
- LYMAN, T. 1878. Ophiurans and Astrophytas. *Ibid.*, **5** (9): 217-238.

- LYMAN T. 1879. Ophiuridae and Astrophytidae of the “*Challenger*” Expedition. II. *Ibid.*, **6**(2): 17-83.
- LYMAN, T. 1882. Report on the Ophiuroidea dredged by H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873-1876. *Rep. Sci. Res. Challenger Zool.*, **5** (1): 1-386.
- MACAN, T.T. 1938. The Asteroidea. *Scient. Rep. John Murray Exped.*, **4**: 323-435.
- MACAN, T.T. 1941. The Asteroidea of the Indian Ocean. *Abstr. Diss. Univ. Cambridge*: 26 (Abstract).
- MADSEN, F.J. 1951. Asteroidea. *Rep. Swed. deep Sea Exped.*, **2**(6): 73-92.
- MADSEN, F.J. 1951. Ophiuroidea. *Ibid.*, **2**(9): 107-117.
- MADSEN, F.J. 1953. Some general remarks on the distribution of the echinoderm fauna of the deep-sea *5th Intern. zool. Congr.*, 30-37.
- MADSEN, F.J. 1955. A note on the sea star genus *Acanthaster*. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk naturh. Foren.*, **117**: 179-192.
- MADSEN, F.J. 1961. Scientific results of the Danish Deep-Sea Expedition round the world 1950-52. *Galathea Rep.*, **4**: 33-174.
- MAGNUS, D.B.E. 1967. Ecological and ethological studies and experiments on the echinoderms of the Red Sea. *Studies Trop. Oceanogr.*, **5**: 635-664.
- MARKTANNER-TURNERETSCHER, G. 1887. Beschreibung neuer Ophiuriden und Bemerkungen zu Bekannten. *Ann. naturh. Mus. Wein.*, **2**: 291-316.
- MARTENS, E. von 1866. Ueber ostasiatische Echinoderm. *Arch. Naturgesch.*, **32**: 57-88.
- MARTENS, E. von 1866. Über eine neue Art *Pteraster* und *Achatina fulica* Ferrussac aus v.d. Decken's Sammlungen. *Sber. Ges. naturf. Freunde Berl.*, 1866: 16.
- MARTENS E. von 1867. Ueber vier neue schlangensterne (Ophiuren) des Kgl. Zoologischen Museum. *Mber. Akad. Wiss. Berlin*, 1867: 345-348.
- MARTENS, E. von. 1870. Die Ophiuriden des indischen Oceans. *Arch. Naturgesch.*, **36** (1): 244-262.
- MATSUMOTO, H. 1915. A new classification of the Ophiuroide with descriptions on new genera and species *Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad.*, **67**: 43-92.
- MATSUMOTO, H. 1917. A monograph of Japanese Ophiuroidea arranged according to a new classification. *J. Coll. Sci. imp. Univ. Tokyo*, Art. 2, **38**: 1-408.
- MAZZETTI, G. 1893. Echini del Mar Rosso dragati nella Compagne indrografica della R. Nave “Scilla” nel 1891-92. *Atti. Soc. Nat. Mat.*, (3) **12**: 100.

- MAZZETTI, G. 1894. Catalogo delgi Echini del Mar Rosso e descrizione di sp. n. *Ibid.*, **12**: 238-243.
- MAZZETTI, G. 1895. Gli echinidi Mar Rosso. *Mem. Acc. Modena*, (2) **10**: 211-282.
- McNEILL, F.A. 1926. A supplementary list of the echinoderms collected by Surgeon Lieutenant commander W.E.J. Paradiçe in Queensland, North Australia. *Rec. Aust. Mus.*, **15** (2): 193-199.
- MEIJERE, J.C.H. de 1903. Vorlaufige Beschreibung der neuen, druch die Siboga-Expedition gesammelten Echiniden. *Tijdschr. ned. djerk. Vereen.* **2**: 1-16.
- MEIJERE, J.C.H. de 1904. Die Echinoidea der Siboga-Expedition. *Siboga Exped.*, **43**: 1-251.
- MEISSNER, M. 1892. Asteriden gesammelt von Herrn. Stabsarzt Dr. Sander auf der Reise S.M.S. Prinz Adalbert. *Arch. Natuegesch.*, **58**: 183-190.
- MEISSNER, M. 1893. Ueber die von Herrn Marine stabsarzt Dr. Sanden Leimgebrachten seeigel. *Sb. Ges. naturf. Berlin*, 1892: 183-185.
- MEISSNER, M. 1893. Ueber *Parasalenia gratiasa* A.Ag. von Madgascar. *Ibid.*, 1892: 185-186.
- MENON, K.S. 1931. A preliminary account of the Madras plankton. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **33**: 489-516.
- MICHELIN, H. 1845. Zoophytes, echinoderms et stellerides de l' ile Maurice. *Mag. Zool. Paris*, (2): 1-27.
- MICHELIN, H. 1862. Echinides et stellerides Annexe A. in Maillard: Reunion, 1-7.
- MITSUKURI, K. 1912. Studies on actinopodus Holothuroidea. *Jour. Coll. Sci. Tokyo*, **29**: 1-284.
- MOBIUS, K. 1859. Neue Seestenne des Hamburgen und Kieler Museums. *Abh. Naturw. Hamburg*, **4** (2): 1-14.
- MOBIUS, K. 1880. *Beitrage zu Meeresfauna der Inseln Mauritius und der Seychellen*, 352 pp. Berlin.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1903. *Chaetodiadema granulatum* n.g., n.sp., a new Diadematid from the Gulf of Siam. *Vidensk. Meddr dansk naturh. Foren.*, 1-4.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1903. *Lissodiadema* Nouveau genne de Diadematides. *Revue Suisse Zool.*, **11**: 393-398.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1903. Echinoidea Part I. *Dan Ingolf-Exped.*, **4**: 1-193.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1904. On some echinothurids from Japan and the Indian Ocean. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (7) **14**: 81-93.

MORTENSEN, T. 1904. The Danish-Expedition to Siam, 1899-1900. II. Echinoidea. *K. danske Vidensk. Selsk. Skn.*, **7**: 1-124, *nat. math.*, **1** (1): 1-124.

MORTENSEN, T. 1907. Echinoidea. Part II. *Dan. Ingolf-Exped.*, **4**: 1-200.

MORTENSEN, T. 1909. Die Echinoiden der Deutschen Sudpolar-expedition, 1901-1903. *Deutsch. Sudpol. Exped.*, **11**: 1-113.

MORTENSEN, T. 1919. Echinoidea of Dr. Mjoberg's Expedition to Australia. *K. svenska Vetensk. Akad. Handl.*, **58** (9): 1-22.

MORTENSEN, T. 1921. *Studies of the development and larval forms of echinoderms*, 266 pp. Copenhagen.

MOERTENSEN, T. 1924. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-1916. Echinoderms of New Zealand and the Auckland Compbell Island. II. Ophiuroidea. *Vidensk. Meddr dansk naturh. Foren.*, **77**: 91-177.

MORTENSEN, T. 1925. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-1916. Echinoderms of New Zealand and the Auckland Compbell Island. III. Asteroidea, Holothurioidea and Crinoidea. *Ibid.*, **79**: 263-420.

MORTENSEN, T. 1925. On some echinoderms from South Africa. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (9) **16**: 146-154.

MORTENSEN, T. 1926. Cambridge Expedition to the Suez Canal, 1924. VI. Report on the Echinoderms. *Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond.*, **22**: 117-131.

MORTENSEN, T. 1928. New Cidaridae. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk naturh. Foren.*, **85**: 65-74.

MORTENSEN, T. 1928. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea*. I. Cidaroida, 551 pp. Copenhagen.

MORTENSEN, T. 1929. The Australian species of Cidarids, particularly of the genus *Phyllacanthus* and their distribution along the coast of Australia. *Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust.*, **53**: 18-23.

MORTENSEN, T. 1930. The geographical distribution of the Cidarids with special reference to South African and Antarctic Seas. *Rep. Br. Ass. Advmt. Sci.*, **97**: 332.

MORTENSEN, T. 1932. New contributions to the knowledge of the cidarids. I-II. *K. danske Vidensk. Selsk. Str.*, **4**: 145-182.

MORTENSEN, T. 1932. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-1916. On an extraordinary Ophiuroid, *Ophiucanops fugiens* Koehler with remarks on *Astrogymnotes*, *Ophiopterion* and a albino *Ophiocoma*. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk, naturh, foren.*, **93**: 1-21.

MORTENSEN, T. 1933. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-1916. Echinoderms of South Africa (Asteroidea and Ophiuroidea). *Ibid.*, **93**: 215-400.

- MORTENSEN, T. 1933. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition, 1914-1916. Biological observations on ophiurids, with descriptions of two new genera and four new species. *Ibid.*, **93**: 171-195.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1933. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-1916. Studies of Indo-Pacific eurylids. *Ibid.*, **96**: 1-76.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1934. Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-1916. New Echinoidea. Preliminary notice. *Vidensk. Meddr dansk. naturh. Foren.*, **98**: 161-167.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1934. Echinodermata. In: *Contribution a l'etude de la Faune de Madagascar. III. Faune des Colonies francaises*, **4**: 590-596. (Editor G. Petit).
- MORTENSEN, T. 1935. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea. II. Bothriocidaroida, Melonechinoida, Lepidocentroida and Striodonta*, 647 pp. Copenhagen.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1935. A new giant star, *Mithrodia gigas* n.sp. from South Africa. *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.*, **32**: 4
- MORTENSEN, T. 1936. Echinoidea and Ophiuroidea. 'Discovery' *Rep.*, **12**: 199-348.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1936. *Phyllacanthus forciputatus*, sp.nov., a new Cidarid from the Indian Ocean. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **38**: 307-308.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1937. Contributions to the study of the development and larval forms of Echinoderms. III. *Vidensk. Meddr dansk naturh. Foren.*, (9) **7**: 1-65.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1937. The echinoid name *Diadema*. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (10) **19**: 463-468.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1939. Reports on the preliminary expedition for the exploration of the Red Sea in the R.R.S. *Mabahith* December 1934-February 1935. Two new deep-sea echinoderms from the Red Sea. *Publs. Mar. biol. Sta. Gardaqa*, **1**: 37-46.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1939. Report on the Echinoidea of the Murray Expedition. Part I. *Scient. Rep. John Murray Exped.*, 1933-1934, **6**: 1-28.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1940. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea. III. 1. Aulodonta*. 370 pp, Copenhagen.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1940. Echinoderms from the Iranian Gulf: Asteroidea, Ophiuroidea and Echinoidea. *Danish scient. Invest. Iran*, **2**: 55-112.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1943. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea. III. 2. Camerodonta I*. 553 pp. Copenhagen.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1943. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea. III. 3. Camerodonta II*. 446 pp. Copenhagen.
- MORTENSEN, T. 1943. New Echinoidea (Camarodonta). Preliminary notice. *Vidensk. Meddr dansk naturh. Foren.*, **106**: 225-232.

MORTENSEN, T. 1948. Report on the Echinoidea of the Murray Expedition. Part 2. *Scient. Rep. John Murray Exped.*, 1933-1934. **9**: 1-15.

MORTENSEN, T. 1948. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea*. IV. 1. Holectypoida, Cassiduloida, 363 pp. Copenhagen.

MORTENSEN, T. 1948. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea*. IV. 2. Clypeastroida, 471 pp. Copenhagen.

MORTENSEN, T. 1950. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea*. V. 1. Sptangoida I. 432 pp. Copenhagen.

MORTENSEN, T. 1951. *A Monograph of the Echinoidea*. V. 2. Sptangoida II. 593 pp. Copenhagen.

MUKERJI, D.D. 1932. Biological observations and instances of commensalism of an Ophiod fish with echinoderms from Andaman Islands. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **34**: 567-569.

MULLER, J. and F.J. TROSCHER 1840. Ueber die Gattungen der Asterien. *Arch. Naturgesch.*, **1**: 318-326.

MULLER, J. and F.H. TROSCHER 1840. Ueber die Gattungen der Ophiuren *Ibid.*, **1**: 327-330.

MULLER, J. and F.H. TROSCHER 1842. *System der Asteriden*. 134 pp. Braunschweig.

NAIR R.V. 1946. On *Chondrocloea varians*, a new apodus holothurian from Madras Harbour. *Proc. natn. Inst. Sci. India*, **12**: 361-384.

NARDO, J.D. 1834. De Asteriis. *Isis Jena Encyclopaedische Zeitung*: 716-717.

NAYAR, K.N. and S. MAHADEVAN 1965. Underwater ecological observations in the Gulf of Mannar off Tuticorin. II. The occurrence of the synaptid *Chondrocloea* along with the massive sponge *Petrosia*. *J. mar. biol. Ass. India*, **7** (1): 199-201.

NAYAR, K.N. and S. MAHADEVAN 1965. Underwater ecological observations in the Gulf of Mannar off Tuticorin IV. The occurrence of crinoids (*Lamprometra* and *Comanthus*) on the gorgonid *Juncella* *Ibid.*, **7** (2): 456-457.

NICHOLS, D. 1962. *Echinoderms* 200 pp. Hutchinson University Library, London.

NICHOLS, G.E. 1932. The composition and biogeographical relations of the fauna of the Western Australia *Rep. Australes. Ass. Advmt. Sci.*, 96-100.

OKEN, L. 1816. *Lenrbuch der Naturgeschichte. Zoologie*, 850 pp.

PILLAS, P.S. 1774. *Spicilegia zoologica*. **1**, pt. 10: 1-41.

- PANIKKAR, N.K. and R.R. PRASAD 1952. Associations of Ophiuroids, fish and crab with *Rhopilenema*. *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, **5** (1): 295-296.
- PANNING, A. 1928. Über des optische verhalten der Kalkkörper der aspidochiroten Holothurien. *Z. Wiss. Zool.*, 132.
- PANNING, A. 1929. Die Gattung *Holothuria* Part I. *Mitt. Zool. St. Inst. Hamb.*, **44**: 91-138.
- PANNING, A. 1931. Über die Kristuloptik der Kalkkörper der Seewalzen. *Zool.Jb.*, **49**.
- PANNING, A. 1934. Die Gattung *Holothuria* Part. II-IV. *Mitt. Zool. St. Inst. Hamb.*, **45**: 24-50; 65-84; 85-107.
- PANNING, A. 1935. Die Gattung *Holothuria*. Part.V. *Ibid.*, **46**: 1-18.
- PANNING, A. 1940. Dendrochirote Holothurien von Daker. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk. Naturh. Foren.*, 104.
- PANNING, A. 1941. Über einige ostafrikanische Seewalzen. U. Ihre Eignung Zur Trepang-gewinnung. *Thalassia*, **8**: 1-18.
- PANNING, A. 1944. Die Trepangfishcherei. *Mitt. hamb. zool. Mus. Inst.*, **49**: 1-76.
- PANNING, A. 1949. Versuch einer New Ordnung der Familie Cucumariidae(Holothurioidea, Dendrochirota). *Zool. Jb.*, **78**: 404-470.
- PANNING, A. 1951. Bemerkungen über die Holothurien-Sammlung Ruppell's. *Senckenbergiana*, **32**: 171-181.
- PANNING A. 1952. Bermerkungen über Holothurien aus dem Natur Museum Senckenberg. *Ibid.*, **33**: 123-133.
- PANNING, A. 1962. Bermerkungen über die Holothurien Familie Cucumariidae (Ordnung Dendrochirota). 3. Teil. Die Gattung *Pseudocnus* Panning, 1949. *Mitt. hamb. Zool. Mus. Inst.*, **60**: 57-80.
- PANNING, A. 1964. Bemerkungen über die Holothurian-Familie Cucumarridae (Ordnung-Dendrochirora). *Ibid.*, 159-174.
- PATIL, A.M. 1953. Study of the marine fauna of the Karwar coast and the neighbouring Islands. Part IV. Echinodermata and other groups. *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, **51**: 429-434.
- PAULIAN, R. 1960. Un Spatangoid (echinoderme) nouveaw pour la faune Malgache. *Naturaliste malgache, Naturaliste malgache* **12**: 193-194.
- PAWSON, D.L. 1965. Some echinzoans from north of New Zealand. *Trans. R. Soc. N.Z.*, **5** (15):.197-224.
- PAWSON, D.L. 1965. The distribution of echinoderms along the east coast of New Zealand. *Ibid.*, **6** (24): 242-252.

PAWSON, D.L. 1965. The bathyal holothuri ans of the New Zealand region. *Zoology Publs Vict. Univ. Wellington*, No. 39: 1-33.

PEARSE, J.S. 1967. Reproductive periodicities of five Indo-Pacific echinoderms in the Gulf of Suez. *Ann. Zool.*, **7**: 772.

PEARSE, J.S. 1968. Reproductive periodicities of marine animals tropical middle Eastern waters *Final report for contract N62558-5022 (NR 105-889) between the office of Naval Research and the American University, Cairo, Egypt*, 71 pp.

PEARSE, J.S. 1968. Patterns of reproductive periodicities in four species of Indo-Pacific Echinoderms. *Proc. Indian Acad. Sci.*, **67B** (6): 247-279., also *Adv. Abstr. Contr. Fish. Aquat. Sci. India*, **2** (4): 25-26.

PEARSE, J.S. 1969. Reproductive periodicities of Indo-Pacific invertebrates in the Gulf of Suez. I. The echinoid *Prionocidaris baculosa* (Lamarck) and *Lpvenia elongata* (Gray). *Bull. mar. Sci.*, **19**: 323-350.

PEARSE, J.S. 1969. Reproductive periodicities of Indo-Pacific invertebrates in the Gulf of Suez. II. The echinoid *Echinometra mathaei* (de Blainville). *Ibid.*, **19**: 580-613.

PEARSE, J.S. 1969. Reproductive periodicities of Indo-Pacific invertebrates in the Gulf of Suez. III. The echinoids *Diadema setosum* (Leske). *Ibid.*, (in press).

PEARSE, J.S. and B.F. PHILLIPS 1968. Continuoud reproduction in the Indo-Pacific Sea urchin *Echinometra mathaei* at Rottnest Island, Western Australia. *Aust. J.mar. Freshwat. Res.*, **19** (2): 161-172.

PEARSON, J. 1903. Report on the Holothurioidea collected by Professor Herdman, at Ceylon in 1902. *Rep. Govt. Ceylon Pearl Oyster Fish. Gulf Mannar*, **1**: 181-208.

PEARSON, J. 1910. Littoral marine fauna, Korimba Archipelago collected by J.J. Simpson and R.N. Rudmose Brown. Holothurioidea. *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.*, 167-182.

PEARSON, J. 1910. Holothuroidea of Mergui Archipelago, Lower Burma collected by J.J. Simpson and R.N. Rudmose Brown. *Ibid.*, 183-194.

PEARSON, J. 1913. Notes on the Holothuroidea of the Indian Ocean. I. The genus *Holothuria*. *Spolia Zeylan*, **9**: 49-101.

PEARSON, J. 1914. Proposed re-classification of the genera *Mulleria* and *Holothuria* *Ibid.*, **9**: 163-172.

PEARSON, J. 1914. Notes on holothurioidea of the Indian Ocean. II. Sub-genera *Argiodia* and *Actinofyga*. *Ibid.*, **9**:173-190.

PERRIER, E. 1869. *Recherches sur les Pedicellaries et les Ambulcres des Asteries et des Oursins*. 188 pp. Paris, also *Annl. Sci. Nat.*, **12**: 197-304.

- PERRIER, E. 1875. *Revision de la collection de Stellerides du Museum d' Histoire Naturelle de Paris*, 384 pp. Paris Also *Archs Zool. Exp. gen.*, **4** (1875): 265-450; **5** (1876): 1-104, 209-309.
- PERRIER, E. 1879. Les stellerides deile St. Paul. *Archs. Zool. Exp. gen.*, **8**: 37-51.
- PERRIER, E. 1881. Description sammaire des especes nouvelles d' Asteries. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.*, **9** (1): 1-31.
- PERRIER, R. 1893. Description d'une espece nouvelle d'holothurie bilaterale. *C.r. hebd. Seanc. Acad. Sci. Paris*, **116**: 557-560.
- PETERS, W. 1851. Uebersicht der von ihm an der Kuste von Mossambique eingesammelte n Ophiuren, unter denen sich zweineue Gattungen befinden. *Ber. K. Preuss. Akad. Wiss.* 1851: 463-466.
- PETERS, W. 1852. Uebersicht der Seesterne (Asteridae) von Mossambiaue. *Ibid.*, 1852: 177-178.
- PETERS, W. 1852. Ueber neue Ophiuren von Mossambique. *Arch. Naturgesch.*, **18**: 82-86.
- PETERS, W. 1853. Ueber die an der. *Mber. K. preuss. Akad. Wiss.*, 1853: 187-188.
- PETERS, W. 1855. Uber die an der kuste von Mossambique beobachteten Seigel und insbesondere uber die Gruppe der Diademen. *Abh. K. preuss. Akad. Wiss. Phys. Abh.*, 1854: 101-119.
- PETIT, G. 1923. La peche des Tortues et des Holothuries sur les iles du Canal de Mozambique Du role economique des recifs de corawx. *Bull. Trim. Ens. Prof. et techn. Peches maritimes*, avril, No.2: 1-6.
- PETIT, G. 1930. Localisation et comportement de quelques especes d' echinoderms sur les recifs madreporiques de Tulear. *C.R. som. Seances Soc. Biogeogr.*, 16 mai: 56-59.
- PFEFFER, G. 1895. Ostafrikanische Echiniden, Asteriden und Ophiuriden, gesammelt von Herrn Dr. F. Stuhlmann im Jahre 1888 und 1889. *Mitt. Naturh. Mus. Hamb.*, **13**: 43-48.
- PHILIP, G.M. 1965. Ancestry of sea stars. *Nature, Lond.*, **208** (5012): 766-769.
- PLANCUS, J. and N. GUALTIRE 1743. De Stella Marine Echinata Quindesim Radiis instructa Epistolae binae.
- PLATE, L. 1916. Fauna Ceylanica, untersuchungen zur Fauna Ceylons nach den sammlungen von L. Plate. II. Vebersicht ueber biologische studien auf Ceylon. *Jena Z. Naturw.*, **54**: 1-42.
- POISSON, H. 1953. Les Holothuries, Source de commerce avec I' extremeorient. *Bull. Madagascar*, **16**: 14-15.

POPE, C.E. 1965. Extension of the range of the Sea urchin *Pseudoboletia Indiana* (Mich) to the Tasman Sea. *Trans. R. Soc. N.Z.*, **4** (16): 207-208.

QUOY, J.R.C. and P. GAIMARD 1833. *Voyage de decouvertes de l'Astrolabe execute par ordre du Roi pendant les annees 1826-1827* Zoologie, 4, Zoo phytes: 1-390. Paris.

RAHAMAN, A.A. 1966. Annual changes in the gonad and hepatic indices of the star fish, *oreaster hedemanni* of the Madras Coast. *Bull. Dept. mar. Biol. Oceanogr., Univ. Kerala*, **2**: 1-4.

RAHAMAN, A.A. 1968. A study of the biochemical composition of the sea star *oreaster hedemanni*. *Curr. Sci.*, **37**(4): 108-109, also *Adv. Abstr. Contr, Fish. Aquat. Sci. India*, **2** (2): 34.

RAMSAY, E.P. 1885. *Catalogue of the Echinodermata in the Australian Museum*. Pt. 1: Echini: 54 pp.

RAO, G. CHANDRASEKHARA 1968. On *Psammothuria ganap atii* n. gen., n. sp., an an interstitial holothurian from the beach sands of Waltair coast and its autoecology. *Proc. Indian Acad. Sci.*, **67B** (5): 201-206.

RAO, K. SATYANARAYANA 1965. Reproductive cycle of *Oreaster (Pentaceros) hedemanni* in relation to chemical composition of gonads. *Curr. Sci.*, **34** (3): 87-88.

RAO, K. SATYANARAYANA 1968. Reproductive and nutritional cycles of *Oreaster hedemanni* Lutken. *J.mar. biol. Ass. India*, **8** (2): 254-272.

RAO, K. SATYANARAYANA 1968. DNA content of gonads of the starfish, *Oreaster (Pentaceros) hedemanni* Lutken, during reproductive cycle, *Indian J. Exp. Biol.*, **6** (3): 180-181.

RETZIUS, A.J. 1805. *Dissertatio sistens species cognitias Asteriaram*. 37 pp. Lundae.

RUSSO, A. 1893. Echinodermi raccolti nel Mar Rosso dagli ufficiali della R. Marina Italiana. *Boll. Soc. Nat., Napoli* (1) **7**: 159-163.

RUSSO, A. 1929. Echinodermi raccolti dal Professor L. Sanzo nella Campagna nella R.N. *Ammiraglio magnaghi* in Mar Rosso e zone viciniori, 1923-1924. *Memorie R. Com. Talassogr. Ital.*, **166**: 1-9.

RUSSO, A. 1931. Echinodermi raccolti dal Professor L. Sanzo nella Campagna nella R.N. *Ammiraglio magnaghi* in Mar Rosso e zone viciniori, 1923-1924. Nota II. Echinoidea, Ophiuroidea. *Ibid.*, 186: 1-8.

RUSSO, A. 1938. Olotur ie raccolte dalla R..N. Magnaghi in M. Rossoe zone viciniori. Notiziex su possibili adattamenti biologiei nella acque del canale. *Boll. Acc. gioenia catania* (3) **7**: 1-84.

RUSSO, A. 1939. Adattamenti biologici di alcuni Echinodermi nel canale di suez. *Attix Accad naz. Lincei, Rc.*, **28**: 391-394.

- RUSSO, A. 1939. Rapporti di *Astropecten platyacanthus* M.Tr. con *Astropecten bisipinosus* o. del Mediterraneo e con la forma ridotta del canale di Suez. *Ibid.*, **29** : 569-572.
- SANNE, S.R. and B.F. CHHAPGAR 1962. Intertidal Echinodermata of Bombay. *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, **59** (2): 672-676.
- SARASIN, C.F. 1887. Zwillingsbildungen der *Linckia multifora* Lamarck. *Zool. Anz.*, **10**: 674-675.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1885. Über einen mit zusammengesetzten Augen bedeckten Seeigel. *Ibid.*, **8**: 715-720.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1886. Über einen Lederigel aus dem Hafen Trincomalie (Ceylon) und seinen Giftapparat. *Ibid.*, **9**: 80-82.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1887. Die Augen und des Integument der Diadematiden. *Ergebn. Naturwiss. Forschungen. Ceylon*, **1**: 1-18.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1887. Ueber zwei Parasitische Schmecken. *Ibid.*, **1**: 19-31.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1887. Knospbildung bei *Linckia multifora* (Lamarck). *Ibid.*, **1**: 73-78.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1888. Über *Asthenosoma urens*, einen Echinothuriden von Trincomali. *Sber. Ges. naturf. Freunde Berl.*, 1888: 33-34.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1888. Die Langsmuskeln und die Stewartschen Organe der Echinothuriden. *Zool. Anz.*, No. 273: 115-117.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1888. Ueber die Niere der Seeigel. *Ibid.*, No: 277. 217-218.
- SARASIN, C.F. and P.B. SARASIN 1888. Über die Anatomie der Echinothurien und die Phylogenie der Echinodermen. *Ergebn. Naturwiss. Forschungen. Ceylon*, **1** (2): 83-154.
- SAVIGNY M.J.C.L. de 1809-1817. *Description de l' Egypte*. Paris. Histoire naturelle. II. Atlas Echinodermes, pis. 1-9.
- SCHOENER, A. 1967. Post-larval development of five deep-sea ophiuroids. *deep-sea Res.*, **14** (6): 645-660.
- SCHURIG, W. 1906. Anatomie der Echinothuriden. *Wiss. Ergebn. dt. Tiefsee Exped. 'Valdivia'*, **5** (3): 62-291.
- SELENKA, E. 1867. Beiträge zur Anatomie und Systematik der Holothurien. *Z. wiss. Zool.*, **17**: 291-374.
- SELENKA, E. 1867. Nachtrag zu den Beiträgen zur Anatomie und Systematik der Holothurien. *Ibid.*, **18**: 109-118.
- SEMPER, C. 1868. Die Holothurien. *Reisen im Archipel der philippinen*, **1**: 1-288. Weisbaden.

SETNA, S.B. 1930. Notes on the ophiuroid genus *Trichaster* with a description of *T. acanthifer* Doderlein. *Rec. Indian Mus.*, **32**: 431-436.

SHETTY, H.P.C. 1960. Observations on the early development of *Stomopneustes variolaris* Agassiz. *Proc. Indian Acad. Sci.*, **52 B** (3): 91-202.

SHUFELDT, R.W. 1893. Starfishes of the Indian Ocean. *Science, N.Y.*, **21**: 259.

SIMPSON, J.C. 1909. A note on a specimen of *Pelagothuria* from the Seychelles. *Nature, Lond.*, **80**: 88.

SIMPSON, J.C. and R. N. R. BROWN 1910. Asteroidea of Portuguese East Africa, collected by J.C. Simpson (1907-1908). *Proc. R. phys. Soc. Edinb.*, **18**: 45-60.

SLADEN, W.P. 1879. On the Asteroidea and Echinoidea of the Korean Seas. *J. Linn. Soc.*, **14**: 424-445.

SLADEN, W.P. 1879. *Astrophiura premira*, an echinoderm intermediate between Ophiuroidea and Asteroidea. *Zool. Anz.*, **2**: 10-11.

SLADEN, W.P. 1879. On the structure of *Astrophiura*, a new and aberrant genus of Echinodermata. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (5) **4**: 401-415.

SLADEN, W.P. 1882. The Asteroidea of H.M.S. *Challenger* Expedition. I. Pterasteridae. *J. Linn. Soc.*, **16**: 189-246.

SLADEN, W.P. 1883. The Asteroidea of H.M.S. *Challenger* Expedition. II. *Ibid.*, **17**: 214-269.

SLADEN, W.P. 1889. On the Asteroidea of the Mergui Archipelago, collected for the Trustees of the Indian Museum, Calcutta by Dr. John Anderson, F.R.S., superintendent of the Museum. *Ibid.*, **21**: 319-331.

SLADEN, W.P. 1889. Report on the Asteroidea collected during the voyage of H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873-1876. *Rep. Sci. Res. Challenger, Zool.*, **30**: 1-935.

SLUITER, C.P. 1881. Ueber einiger neue Holothurien von der West-Küste Javas. *Natuurk. Tijdschr. Ned.-Indie*, **40**: 1-26.

SLUITER, C.P. 1895. Die Asteriden Sammlung des Museums zu Amsterdam. *Bijdr. Dierk.*, **17**: 49-64.

SLUITER, C.P. 1895. Die Holothurie-Sammlung des Museums zu Amsterdam. *Ibid.*, **17**: 75-82.

SLUITER, C.P. 1901. Die Holothurien der Siboga-Expedition. *Siboga Exped.*, **44**: 1-141.

SLUITER, C.P. 1914. Die von Dr. P.N. Van Kampen, Während Seiner Fahrten mit der Regierungsdamfer "Gier" 1906-1909, im Indischen Archipel gesammelten Holothurien. *Buitenzorg Contr. Fauna Indes Neerl.*, **1**: 1-28.

SMEDLEY, N. 1927. Papers on Malayan aquatic biology. II. Notes on the shore fauna of Marib, West coast, Malay Peninsula. *J. fed. Malay St. Mus.*, **13**: 230-237.

SMITH, E.A. 1876. Diagnoses of new species of Mollusca and Echinodermata from the Island of Rodrigues. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. Soc.*, (4) **17**: 404-406 .

SMITH, E.A. 1876. Descriptions of species of Asteridae and Ophiuridae from Kerguelen's Island. *Ibid.*, (4) **17**: 105-113.

SMITH, E.A. 1876. Descriptions of two new species of *Ophiocoma*. *Ibid.*, (4)**18**: 39-40.

SMITH, E.A. 1878. Description of a remarkable new form of Ophiuridae from Ceylon. *Ibid.*, (5) **1**: 463-465.

SMITH, E.A. 1879. Echinodermata. In Zoology of Kerguelen Island. *Bhil. Trans. R. Soc.*, **168**: 564-568.

SMITH, E.A. 1879. Zoology of Kerguelen I. Echinodermata. Transit of venus Expedition. *Ibid.*, **168**: 1-12.

SMITH, E.A. 1927. On *Asterina burtonii* Gray. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (9) **19**: 641-645.

STEPHENSEN, K. 1935. Some endoparasitic copepods found in Echinoids. *Vidensk. Meddr. dansk naturh. Foren.*, **98**: 223-228.

STUDER, T. 1880. Übersicht über die während der Reise S.M.S. Corvette *Gazelle* um die Erde 1874-1876 gesammelten Echinoiden. *Mber. K. preuss. Akad. Wiss.*, 1880: 861-885.

STUDER, T. 1882. Übersicht über die Ophiuriden welche während der Reise S.M.S. *Gazelle* um die Erde 1874-76 gesammelt wurden. *Phys. Abh. K. Akad. Wiss. Berl.*, 1882: 1-37.

STUDER, T. 1884. Verzeichniss der während der Reise S.M.S. *Gazelle* um die Erde 1874-1876 gesammelten Asteriden und Euryaliden. *Abh. dt. Akad. Wiss. Berl.*, **2**: 1-64.

TENISON-WOODS, J.E. 1878. The echini of Australia. *Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.*, **2**: 145-176.

TENISON-WOODS, J.E. 1881. On the habits of some Australian echini. *Ibid.*, **5**: 193-204.

TENISON-WOODS, J.E. 1883. On a new species of *Stomopneustes* and a new variety of *Hipponoe variegates*. *Ibid.*, **7**: 93-94.

THEEL, H. 1882. Report on the Holothurioidea dredged by H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873-1876. Part I. *Rep. Sci. Res. Challenger, Zool* **4**: 1-176.

THEEL, H. 1886. Report on the Holothurioidea dredged by H.M.S. *Challenger* during the years 1873-1876. Part II. *Ibid.*, **14**: 1-290.

THOMAS, L.P. 1966. A revision of the tropical American species of *Amphipholis* (Echinodermata: Ophiuroidea). *Bull. mar. Sci.*, **16**: (4): 827-833.

THURSTON, E. 1887. Preliminary report on the marine fauna of Rameswaram and neighbouring Islands. *Bull. Madras Govt. Mus.*, 1-41.

THURSTON, E. 1890. Notes on the pearl and chank fisheries and marine fauna of the Gulf of Manaar. *Ibid.*, 113-114.

THURSTON, E. 1894. Inspection of Ceylon Pearl Banks. *Ibid.*, No. 1: 36-54.

TORTONESE, E. 1932. Nuova specie di Echinoide del Mar Rosso (*Paraster erythraeus* n.sp.). *Bull. Musei Lab. Zool. Anat. Comp. R. Univ. Genova*, **42**: 1-6.

TORTONESE, E. 1936. Ricerche sulla fauna del mar Rosso Missione R. Santucci 1932-33. I. Echinodermi. *R. Com. Talass. Ital.*, **235**: 3-11.

TORTONESE, E. 1936. Echinodermi del Mar Rosso. *Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova*, **59**: 202-245.

TORTONESE, E. 1937. Descrizione di una nuova stella di mare (*Goniodiscaster australiae*, n.sp.). *Boll. Musei. Zool. Anat. Comp. R. Univ. Torino*, **45**: 293-297.

TORTONESE, E. 1937. Replica al prof. Achille Russo a proposito degli Echinodermi del mar Rosso e del Canale di Suez. *Ibid.*, **47**: 1-12.

TORTONESE, E. 1947. Ricerche Zoologiche nel Canale di Suez dintomi. I. Echinodermi. *Rend. Accad. lincei.*, (8) **2**: 835-838.

TORTONESE, E. 1949. Echinodermi della Somalia Italiana. *Ann. Mus. Stor. nat. Genova*, **64**: 30-42.

TORTONESE, E. 1951. Contributo allo studio dell Echinofauna dell Somalia. *Atti. Soc. ital. Sci. nat.*, **90**: 237-240.

TORTONESE, E. 1953. Spedizione subacquea italiana dnel Mar Rosso. Ricerche Zoologica II. Echinodermi. *Riv. Biol. Colon.*, **13**: 25-48.

TORTONESE, E. 1953. Gli Echinodermi viventi presso le costa dello Stato di Israele (Mar di Levante Golfo di Elath). *Boll. Ist. Mus. Zool. Univ. Torino*, **4**: 39-73.

TORTONESE, E. 1955. Notes on Asteroidea. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (12) **8**: 675-684.

TORTONESE, E. 1960. Echinoderms from the Red Sea. I. Asteroidea. *Bull. Sea Fish. Res. Sta. Israel*, **29**: 17-23.

TROSCHER, F.H. 1846. Neue Holothuriengattungen. *Arch. Naturgesch.*, **12**: 60-66.

TSURNMAL, M. and J. MARDER 1966. Observations on the basket star *Astroboa nuda* (Lyman) on coral reefs at Elat (Gulf of Aquaba). *Israel. J. Zool.*, **15**: 9-17.

TULL-WALSH, J.T. 1891. Natural History notes from H.M. Indian Marine Survey Steamer 'Investigator' Commander R.F. Hoskyn, R.N., Commanding, No. 24. List of Deep-sea holothurians, collected during seasons 1887-1891, with description of new species. *J. Asiat. Soc. Beng.*, **60**: 197-204.

VANEY, C. 1905. Holothuries recueillis par M. Ch. Gravier sur la cote francaise des Somalis. *Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. Nat. Paris*, **11**: 186-191.

VARADARAJAN, S. 1939. Discovery of a species of *Coeloplana* commensal on the starfish *Pantaceros hedemanni*. *Curr. Sci.*, **8** (7): 316.

VERRILL, A.E. 1913. Revision of the genera of starfishes of the sub-family Asterininae. *Am. J. Sci.*, (4) **35**: 477-485.

VERRILL, A.E. 1914. Echinodermata. In natural History of Kerguelen Island. *Bull U.S. natn. Mus.*, **3**: 68-75.

VERRILL, A.E. 1914. Nomenclature of certain star fishes-*Asterina*. *Am. J. Sci.*, **37**: 483-484.

WALTER, A. 1885. Ceylons Echinodermen. *Jena. Z. Naturw.*, **18**: 365-384,

WILLY, E. 1918. Holothurioidea. *Fauna Sudwest-Aust.*, **9**: 349-402.

WOLSKY, A. 1950. Observations on the effect of a new antibiotic substance upon Sea urchin eggs. 37th *Proc. Indian Sci. Congr.*, 250.

WOOD-MASON, J. and A. ALCOCK 1891. Natural History Notes from H.M. Indian Marine Survey Steamer 'Investigator' Commander R.F Hoskyn, R.N., Commanding. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.*, (6) **7**: 12-15.

WOOD-MASON, J. and A. ALCOCK 1891. Natural History Notes from H.M. Indian Marine Survey Steamer 'Investigator' Commander R.F Hoskyn, R.N., Commanding. On the results of Deep Sea dredging during the season 1890-1891. *Ibid.*, (6) **8**: 427-443.

AUTHOR INDEX

Adithiya, L.	1	Deichmann, E.	13	Herouard, E.	20
Agassiz, A.	1	Deraniyagala, P.E.P	13	Hertz, M.	20
Aiyar, R.G.	1	Desjardins, J.	13	Hickman, V.V.	20
Alcock, A.	1,2,41	Devanesan, D.W.	13	Hoffmann, C.K.	20
Alexander, W.B.	2	Djakonov, A.M.	13	Hogben, L.	25
Anantaraman, M.	2	Doderlein, L.	13,14	Hornell, J.	20
Anderson, A.R.S.	2	Dollfus, R.Ph.	14	Humes, A.G.	20
Annnadale, N.	2	Domantay, J.S.	15	Hyman, L.H.	20
Anonymous	2	Downey, M.E.	15		
Audouin, J.V.	2	Duncan, P.M.	15	Jaeger, G.F.	20
				Janes, D.B.	20,21
Balinsky, J.B.	2	Ekman, S.	15	Jenkins, J.T.	21
Bedford, F.P.	2	Engel, H.	15	John, D.D.	15,21
Bedot, M.	2	Erwe, W.	15,16	Jones, S.	21
Bell, F.J.	2,3,4,20	Evangeline, G	16	Joshi, M.C.	21
Besairie, H.	4			Joshuna, E.C.	22
Bianconi, G.G.	4				
Blainville, H.M.	4	Fairbridge, R.W.	16	Koehler, R.	22,23,34
Bomford, T.L.	4	Fell, H.B.	16	Konigsberger, J.C.	24
Booolotian, R.A.	4	Fishelson, L.	16	Krishnan, S.	24
Boutan, L.	4	Fisher W.K.	16,17	Krishnaswamy, S.	17,24
Bowen, R. LE B	9	Fourtau, R.	17	Kurian, C.V.	24
Britten, M.	4	Fox, H.M.	17	Kurian, G.K.	24
Brock, J.	4				
Brown, R.N.R.	4,38	Gaimard, P.	36		
Burfield, S.T.	4	Ganapati, P.N.	17	Lamarck, J.B.P.A.de	25
		Ganesan, R.	5	Lambert, J.	25
Carpenter, P.H.	4	Gibson-Hill, C.A.	17	Lampert, K.	25
Chacko, P.I.	5	Giese, A.C.	17	Lawrence, J.	17
Chadwick, H.C.	5	Gilchrist, J.D.F.	17	Leipoldt, F.	25
Cherbonnier, G.	5,6,15	Gislen, T.	17,18	Leske, N.G.	25
Chhapgar, B.F.	37	Godfrey	12	Lesson, R.P.	25
Chidambaram, K.	6	Goreau, T.F.	18	Leiberkind, I.	25
Chopra, B.	6	Goto, S.	18	Linck, J.H.	25
Clark, A.H.	6,7,8,9,10	Gravely, F.H.	18	Lingen J. van der	25
Clark, A.M.	9,10,11	Gravier, C.	18	Linnaeus, C.	25
Clark, H.L.	11,12	Gray, J.E.	18	Livingstone, A.A.	25,26
Collier, C.	12	Grube, E.	18	Ljungman, A.	26
Cotton, B.C.	12	Gualtire, N.	35	Lohest, M.	26
Creed, E.	22			Loriol, P. de	26
Cressey, R.F.	20	Haacke, W.	18	Loven, S.	26
		Hartlaub, C.	18	Ludwig, H.	26,27
Dammerman, K.W.	12	Hansen, B.	18	Lutken, C.F.	27
Davis, P.S.	11	Heding, S.G.	19,27	Lyman, T.	27,28
Dawydoff, K.	12	Helfer, H.	19		
Day, F.	12	Herdman, J.E.	20	Macan, T.T.	28
Decary, R.	12	Herdman, W.A.	20	Madsen, F.J.	28
				Magnus, D.B.E.	28

Mahadevan, S.	5,21,32	Pearse, J.S.	34	Shetty, H.P.C.	38
Marder, J.	41	Pearson, J.	34	Shufeldt, R.W.	38
Marktanner- Turnesetscher	28	Perrier, E.	34,35	Simpson, J.C.	38
Martens, E. von	28	Peters, W.	35	Sladen, W.P.	15,38
Matsumoto, H.	28	Petit, G.	35	Sluiter, C.P.	38
Mazzetti, G.	28,29	Pfeffer, G.	35	Smedley, N.	39
McNeill, F.A.	29	Phillip, G.M.	35	Smith, E.A.	39
Meijere, J.C.H. de	29	Philips, B.F.	34	Stephensen, K.	39
Meissner, M.	29	Plancus, J.	35	Studer, T.	39
Menon, K.S.	29	Plate, L.	35		
Menon, M.	1	Poisson, H.	35		
Michelin, H.	29	Pope, C.E.	36	Tension-Woods, J.E.	39
Mitsukuri, K.	29	Prasad, R.R.	33	Theel, H.	39
Mobius, K.	29	Quoy, J.R.C.	36	Thomas, L.P.	40
Mortensen, T.	29,30, 31,32	Tortonese, E.	40	Thurston, E.	40
		Radhakrishna, Y.	17	Troschel, F.H.	32,40
Mukerji, D.D.	32	Rahaman, A.A.	36	Tsurmmal, M.	41
Muller, J.	32	Rajendran, A.D.I.	6	Tull-Walsh, J.H.	41
		Ramsay, E.P.	36		
Nair, R.V.	32	Rao, G.C.	36		
Nardo, J.D.	32	Rao, K.S.	36	Valsan, A.P.	6
Nayar, K.N.	32	Retzius, A.J.	36	Vaney, C.	24,41
Nichols, D.	32	Russo, A.	36	Varadarajan, S.	41
Nichols, G.E.	32			Vasu, B.S.	17
		Sankarankutty, C.	21	Verrill, A.E.	41
Oken, L.	32	Sanne, S.R.	37		
		Sarasin, C.F.	37		
		Sarasin, P.B.	37	Walter, A.	41
Pallas, P.S.	32	Savigny, M.J.C.L.de	37	Willy, E.	41
Panikkar, N.K.	33	Schoener, A.	37	Wdsky, A.	41
Panning, A.	19,33	Schurig, W.	37	Wood-Mason, J.	41
Patil, A.M.	33	Selenka, E.	37		
Paulian, R.	33	Semper, C.	37		
Pawson, D.L.	33,34	Setna, S.B.	38		

