

## MARINE FISHERIES INFORMATION SERVICE

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## **CENTRAL MARINE FISHERIES RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

COCHIN, INDIA

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## On the stranding of sea cow *Dugong dugon* at Mandapam along the Gulf of Mannar coast.

the Gulf of Mannar, Palk Bay, Gulf of Kutch and Andaman islands. On 18.9.2003, a dead male sea cow *Dugong dugon* (Muller) measuring 194 cm in total length and about 125kg in weight was stranded along the Gulf of Mannar coast at Mandapam, Tamil Nadu. The animal had external wounds in the posterior side of body

In the seas around India, sea cows are distributed in

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and a part of alimentary canal was found protruded outside the body near the genital region. It appeared that the injury might have caused by a propeller of inboard engine vallams operating in the near shore waters. The morphometric measurements of specimen are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Morphometric measurements (in cm) of the		Depth of body at origin of flipper	38
sea cow, Dugong dugon stranded at Mandapam		Depth of body in region of eye	23
Total length (snout to notch of caudal fluke)	194	Tip of lower jaw to notch of caudal fluke	184
Tip of snout to centre of eye	20	Tip of lowr jaw to centre of anus	103
Tip of snout to anterior insertion of flipper	42	Length of upper jaw	10
Tip of snout to centre of anus	112	Length of lower jaw	8
Notch of fluke to posterior end of flipper	145	Notch of fluke to origin of penis	94
Length of fluke on outer curvature	43	Distance between the two flippers	38
Distance between the extremities of flukes	61	Length of muzzle	18
Width at insertion of flukes	41	Width of muzzle	15
		Length of eye	2.5
Length of flipper from anterior insertion to tip	33	Interorbital length	26
Length of flipper along curve of lower border	39	Weight (in kg)	125
Greatest width of flipper	13		
Depth of body at anal region	35	Reproted by: A.Raju, C.Kasinathan, N.Ramamoorthy and P.Villan, Regional Centre of CMFRI, Mandapam Camp.	