Official Language -Hindi

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Definition of Language

The method of human communication, either spoken or written, consisting of the use of words in a structured and conventional way. India is linguistically diverse country. Starting from Jammu - Kashmir in north to Kanyakumari in south and Gujarat in West to Arunachal Pradesh in east, people speak different languages and dialects. As you all know "A different language is a different vision of life". Hindi language is considered as Official Language of India.

Importance of Hindi Language

- National and Official Language of India
- Most commonly spoken language in India
- Important role in establishing Unity in Diversity
- Second most spoken language in the world after Mandarin

Skill Development is very important for learning language. During the first session of "Official Language" class written skill development was stressed and speaking skill was discussed during the second session.

Speaking Skill Development

The quality of your life depends upon the quality of your communication. Speaking is an interactive process of constructing meaning that involves producing and receiving and processing information. The four language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing are all interconnected. Proficiency in each skill is necessary to become a well-rounded communicator, but the ability to speak skillfully provides the speaker with several distinct advantages. The capacity to put words together in a meaningful way to reflect thoughts, opinions, and feelings is important for speaking skill development. For communicating with others good speaking skills is essential. During the second session for improving speaking skills, first a self – introduction in Hindi was shown through PowerPoint presentation which will help them to face an interview. Speaking Sills are essential for career success. In order to familiarize with common words with different meanings in Malayalam and Hindi, examples are shown and copy of the same was distributed.

Written Skill Development

As we all know Hindi is our National Language, Official Language and most popular language also. Popularity of Hindi is increasing day by day through media and movies. Due to the migration of laborers from Hindi speaking belt to South India now a day's popularity of this language increased in Kerala also. People in Kerala are aware of Hindi, because Hindi is a compulsory language they study in school level.

Writing skill is an important part of communication. Good writing skills allow you to communicate your message with clarity and ease to a far larger audience than through face-to-face or telephone conversations. You might be called upon to write a report, plan or strategy at work. And, of course, a well written CV or Resume with no spelling or grammatical mistakes is essential if you want a new job. During the session commonly used words in Hindi such as fruit's name, flower's name and commonly used sentences etc were discussed and copy of the same were distributed to familiarize them with Hindi language. In order to improve their writing skill exercises were given in the class by including Hindi words taught during the class.

फलों	के ताम	/ Names	of fruits
7/(11	d. ciloi	Maines	or ir ares

अंगूर	മുന്ത് ിര് ിങ
संतरा	ഓറഞ്ച്
सेव	ആപ്പിള്
केला	പഴം
अमरूद	പേരക്ക
कटहल	ചക്ക
पपीता	പപ്പായ
अनन्नास	പൈനാപ്പിള്
आम	മാങ
तीम्बु	നാരങ
अनार	മാതള നാരങ
तरबूज	തണ്ണിമത്തങ
कदू	മത്തങ
खजूर	ഈന്തപ്പഴം

फूलों के नाम / Flower's Name

गुलाब	റോസ്
चमेली	മുല്ല
कमल	താമര
गेंदा	ജമന്തി
सूरजमुखी	സൂര്യകാന്തി
गुडहल	ചെമ്പരത്തി

पक्षियों के नाम / Bird's Name

तोता	തത്ത
वतख	താറാവ്
उल्लू	മൂങ്ങ
कौआ	കാക്ക
कोयल	കുയില്
मोर	മയില്
मुर्गी	കോഴി
मैता	മൈന

जानवरों के नाम / Animal's Name

कुता	പട്ടി
बिल्ली	시2월
हाथी	ആന
बकरी	ആട്
बन्दर	കുരങ്ങന്
शेर	സിംഹം
भाल्	കരടി
मेंढक	തവള
सुअर	പണി
वैल	കാള
<u> ऊँट</u>	ഒട്ടകം
हिरन	<mark>മാന്</mark>
घोड़ा	കുതിര
भैंस	പോത്ത്
चींटी	ഉറുമ്പ്
गाय	പശു
मच्छर	കൊതുക്
चूहा	എലി

सब्जियों के नाम / Vegetables Name

गाजर	കാരറ്റ്
करेला	പാവയ്ക്ക
भिण्डी	വെണ്ടയ്ക്ക
<u>बंदगो</u> भी	കാബേജ്
फूलगोभी	കൊളിഫ്ളവർ
आलू	ഉരുളക്കിഴങ്ങ്
टमाटर	തക്കാളി
<u> वैंग</u> त	വഴുതനങ്ങ
प्याज	<u> </u>
हरी मिर्च	പച്ചമുളക്
अदरक	<u>ഇ</u> ഞ്ചി
लहसुन	വെളുത്തുള്ളി
पालक	ചീര

सप्ताह के दिन / Days of the Week

सोमवार	തിങ്കള്
मंगलवार	ചൊവ്വ
बुधवार	ബുധന്
गुरुवार	വീാകം
शुक्रवार	വെള്ളി
शनिवार	(me)
रविवार	ഞായര്

Month / महीने

	. 000000
जनवरी	ജധീവരി
फरवरी	ഫെബ്രുവരി
मार्च	മാർച്ച്
ਮ ਪੈਕ	ഏപ്രില്
मई	മെയ്
जून	ജൂണ്
जुलाई	ജൂലൈ
अगस्त	ആഗസ്റ്റ്
सितंबर	സെപ്റ്റംബര്

अक्तूबर	ഒക്ടോബര്
नवंबर	നവംബര്
दिसंबर	ഡിസംബര്

Parts of the Body / शरीर के अंग

127	
सिर	തല
आँख	കണ്ണ്
नाक	മൂക്ക്
जीभ	നാക്ക്
दांत	പല്ല്
कान	ചെവി
बाल	മുടി
हाथ	കൈ
पैर	കാല്
<u> उंगली</u>	വിരല്
ओंठ	ചുണ്ട്
पेट	വയര്
त्वचा	ചർമ്മം
छाती	നെഞ്ച്

Activity Corner

<u>अभ्यास</u>

पूरा करो / വിട്ടുഫേയത് പൂരിപ്പിക്കുക

10. भारत हमारा	है. (राज्य, देश, स्थल, ज़मीन)
11.	छुट्टी का दिन है. (सोमवार, गुरुवार, मंगलवार, रविवार)
12. हम	से सामान खरीदते हैं. (स्कूल, दुकान, मंदिर, कार्यालय)
13. भारत का दे	शीय पुष्प है. (मोगरा, चमेली, कमल, गुलाब)
14. प्रधान मंत्री	की नयी योजना है (स्वतंत्र भारत, स्वच्छ भारत,
स्वस्थ भारत	, सु <mark>न्दर भार</mark> त)
15. केरल का पा	श्वेम भाग में है. (बंगाल समुद्र, अरब सागर, प्रशांत
समुद्र, इंडिय	न महा समुद्र)

16. हिन्दी और मलयालम में समान उच्चरित पदों के अर्थ भेद

क्रम सं.	शब्द	मलयालम अर्थ	हिन्दी अर्थ
1.	अनुवाद	Permission	Translation
2.	अनुमोदन	Congratulation	Approval
3.	अपेक्षा	Application	Requirement
4.	अवधि	Holiday	Leave
5.	कलम	Pot	Pen
6.	शिक्षा	Punishment	Education
7.	नाक	Tongue	Nose
8.	चोर	Rice	Thief
9.	आलोचना	Thinking	Criticism
10.	नीति	Justice	Policy